

## GENERAL TERMS

BrokerCreditService (Cyprus) Limited is a private limited liability company, incorporated in Cyprus with company number HE 154856, whose registered office is at Spyrou Kyprianou &1 Oktovriou, 1, VASHIOTIS KALANDE OFFICES, 1st floor, Mesa Geitonia, 4004 Limassol, Cyprus (**BCS, we or us**). BCS is authorised and regulated by the Cyprus Securities and Exchange Commission (**CySEC**). The CySEC may be contacted by post at 27 Diagorou Street, 1097 Nicosia, Cyprus or by telephone +357 22 506 600 or fax +357 22 506 700. BCS holds CIF Authorisation N 048/04 (**Licence**). The English version of the Licence is available at [www.bcscyprus.com](http://www.bcscyprus.com).

### 1. Application and Scope

**1.1.** These Terms of Business for Professional Clients and Eligible Counterparties (**General Terms**) together with any product specific Schedule and any document incorporated hereinto by reference (collectively, **Terms or Terms of Business**) form the standard agreement between any person or entity meeting the requirements provided for in these Terms (**Client or you**) and us on the terms and conditions upon which we agree to provide to you investment and other related services or undertake investment activities with you or on your behalf (**Services**).

**1.2.** Subject to clause 1.3 below, these Terms shall take effect from the date of execution by us of a client agreement (as may from time to time be in effect) with you (**Client Agreement**). By conducting business with us, you agree and accept these Terms, as the same may be amended, varied, supplemented or otherwise modified or restated from time to time. These Terms will apply to any and all Services and/or transactions, including securities financing transactions, which we may be carrying out with or for you in accordance with these Terms (each, a **Transaction**).

**1.3.** Without prejudice to clause 1.2 above, where you are a natural person acting under these Terms for purposes outside your trade, business or profession and you have agreed and accepted these Terms by electronic means, agreed between you and us for that purpose, you understand and acknowledge that subject to the provisions of the Distance Marketing of Financial Services to Consumers Law of 2004, as amended, you will have no right to withdraw from the contract with us otherwise than pursuant to clause 16 of these General Terms. You may, however, at any time during a period of 14 calendar days upon your execution of the Client Agreement suspend it entering into force by giving written notice to us. In that case, the contract may only be stayed by you for a period which will expire by the 14 calendar day following execution of the Client Agreement.

**1.4.** We will notify you of any material changes to these Terms of Business via e-mail (or by other electronic means as may be agreed between you and us from time to time) and by posting updated versions of the Terms on our website at [www.bcscyprus.com](http://www.bcscyprus.com). Unless we notify you otherwise or the Applicable Regulations otherwise require, any amendment to the Terms shall take effect 10 business days after the date of notification, provided that (a) we have not received a notice of termination within those 10 business days; or (b) you have decided to conduct business with us, in which case we can rely that you have agreed and accepted these Terms, and (c) no variation shall affect Transactions executed prior to such variation.

**1.5.** Save as otherwise provided herein, a **business day** means (a) in relation to the settlement of a Transaction or delivery of securities under these Terms through a settlement system, a day on which that settlement system is open for business; (b) in relation to the settlement of a Transaction or delivery of

securities under these Terms otherwise than through a settlement system, a day on which banks are open for business in the place where the relevant securities are to be delivered and, if different, the place in which the relevant payment is to be made; (c) in relation to the payment of any amount under these Terms not falling within (a) or (b) above, a day other than a Saturday or a Sunday on which banks are open for business in the principal financial center of the country of which the currency in which the payment is denominated is the official currency and, if different, in the place where any account designated for the making or receipt of the payment is situated; and (d) in all other cases, any day other than Saturday, Sunday or a public holiday in the Republic of Cyprus on which commercial banks are open for business in Limassol, Cyprus.

**1.6.** In respect of any Transaction or Service, these Terms of Business, including each product specific Schedule and related documentation as set out therein, shall together constitute a single, integrated agreement between you and us. Accordingly, each party agrees (a) to perform all of its obligations in respect of each Transaction or Service hereunder, and that a default in the performance of any such obligations shall constitute a default by it in respect of all Transactions and Services hereunder, and (b) that payments, deliveries and other actions made by either party in respect of any Transaction or Service shall be deemed to have been made in consideration of payments, deliveries and other actions in respect of any other Transactions or Services hereunder. You understand and agree that these General Terms and Schedule B: Netting will apply to you at all times unless otherwise specifically stated herein. In the event of any conflict between these General Terms and any product specific Schedule, the terms of the Schedule shall prevail save as otherwise provided therein.

**1.7.** Where you act as agent or trustee for any principal or client (each, an **underlying customer**), any undertakings, acknowledgements and consents made or granted by you in these Terms are made or granted by you, and any undertakings, notices and licences given or granted to you in these Terms are given or granted to you, on behalf of your underlying customer(s). Where an underlying customer does not constitute a single legal person, the trustees, individuals or other persons who are the primary representatives of the organisation, trust or fund on whose behalf they are dealing will be treated as underlying customer. Subject thereto, references to **you** and **your** under these Terms are to you alone, except as expressly provided otherwise in a specific context.

## **2. Client Categorisation**

**2.1.** We will treat you as either a professional client or an eligible counterparty for all Services and Transactions under these Terms. As such, you are deemed to possess the experience and knowledge to make your own investment decisions and assess the risks arising and you are therefore not entitled to certain regulatory protections available to a retail client (as defined in the Investment Services and Activities and Regulated Markets Law of 2017, as amended, modified, supplemented or re-enacted from time to time (**Law**) and CySEC Directives, adopted pursuant to this Law (**Directives**). You should notify us immediately in writing if at any point in time you consider that you no longer fall within the definition of either of these client categorisations.

**2.2.** You understand that under the Law and the Directives professional clients are granted fewer protections than retail clients. Specifically, (a) you will be provided with less information with regard to our Services and the nature and risk profile of financial instruments and we may also provide you with more limited information on costs and charges than would be provided to retail clients; (b) where we assess the appropriateness of a financial instrument, product, Transaction or Service, we can assume that

you have sufficient knowledge and experience to understand the risks involved; (c) when providing you with best execution we are not required to prioritise the overall costs of the Transaction as being the most important factor in achieving best execution for you; (d) we shall be under no obligation to provide you with a summary of our Execution Policy, focused on the total costs you incur, and which includes a link to the most recent execution quality data published for each execution venue listed in the Execution Policy; (e) in respect of the annual report containing information on the identity of execution venues and on the quality of execution, we shall be under no obligation to provide an explanation of whether other criteria were given precedence over immediate price and cost when executing your orders and how these other criteria were instrumental in delivering the best possible result in terms of the total consideration; (f) in relation to any orders that you may place in shares admitted to trading on a regulated market or traded on a trading venue, we shall be under no obligation to place such orders on a regulated market, MTF or systematic internaliser, or a third-country trading venue assessed as equivalent pursuant to Applicable Regulations (as defined below) (g) we do not need to inform you, promptly upon becoming aware, of material difficulties relevant to the proper carrying out of your order(s); (h) we are not required to provide to you periodic statements as frequently as to retail clients nor to comply with extensive reporting obligations in respect of the execution of orders, contingent liability transactions or positions in leveraged financial instruments; (i) where our Services relate to financial instruments that are the subject of current offers to the public and a prospectus has been published, we are not required to provide you, in good time before the provision of the Services, with information about where the prospectus has been made available to the public; (j) we may conclude title transfer financial collateral arrangements for the purpose of securing or covering your present or future, actual or contingent or prospective obligations; (k) you shall not be accorded the protections provided by Applicable Regulations on key information documents for packaged retail and insurance-based investment products; and (l) you will not be an eligible claimant under the Investor Compensation Fund nor will you be able to complain to the Financial Ombudsman of the Republic of Cyprus about your dealings with us.

**2.3.** You understand that under the Law and the Directives eligible counterparties are granted fewer protections than professional clients. In particular, and in addition to the above, (a) we are not required to provide you with best execution and to comply with rules relating to order handling in executing your orders; (b) we are not required to disclose to you information regarding any fees, commissions or non-monetary benefits that we pay to or receive from third parties; (c) we may provide you with more limited information on costs and charges than would otherwise be provided under Applicable Regulations; (d) the content and timing of our reporting to you may differ to that with retail clients or professional clients; and (e) when we offer an investment service together with another service or product as part of a package or as a condition for the same agreement or package, we will not be required to inform you whether it is possible to buy the different components separately and will not provide separate information on the costs and charges of each component.

**2.4.** You are entitled to request a different classification, generally or in respect of one or more investment service or a transaction or type of transaction or product. However, where you request re-categorisation as a retail client, or if we are required to reclassify you as a retail client due to a change in your circumstances, we may not be able to enter into Transactions or provide Services to you under these Terms.

### 3. Services

**3.1.** We will provide Services to you in respect of eligible currencies, securities and other financial instruments as specified in our Licence. You understand that certain types of services, such as managing investments, underwriting or corporate finance are outside the scope of these Terms and may only be provided subject to additional written arrangements between you and us.

**3.2.** Unless otherwise agreed in writing between you and us, if you are acting on behalf of any underlying customer(s) when transacting business with us under these Terms, we will treat you alone (rather than any such underlying customer(s)) as our client for all regulatory purposes, and save as expressly stipulated by law or as we may otherwise agree in writing, we have no obligation and accept no liability to any other person for whom you may be acting as an agent, intermediary or fiduciary (whether or not the existence or identity of such person has been disclosed to us, and notwithstanding your obligations to disclose to us the identity of any such person). For the avoidance of doubt, any underlying customer(s) can only act hereunder through you.

**3.3.** To the extent that we are required to assess whether a Transaction, Service or product is appropriate for you, we will rely on the information that has been supplied to us by you at the commencement of our business relationship and thereafter pursuant to these Terms. You are strongly encouraged to supply us with all such available information as well as keep us informed on any changes relating to such information. Although we shall provide you appropriate and reasonable information for you to understand the risks associated with particular Transactions and take informed decisions, we shall not owe to you any duty to advise on the merits or the risks involved in any specific Transaction. You shall make your own assessment of the Transactions and exercise your own judgement on the merits and associated risk.

**3.4.** You understand and agree that none of our representatives may provide investment or trading advice or solicit orders and none of the information or other material provided by us or on our website constitutes an offer, recommendation or a solicitation to buy or sell securities, derivatives or other investments. You understand and agree that the decision to trade remains with you at all times and that you retain full responsibility for all investment decisions and their outcomes. We will never be making investment decisions on your behalf.

**3.5.** You understand that all investments are subject to risk and the degree of risk is a matter of judgement and cannot be accurately pre-determined. We give no warranty, guarantee or commitment (express or implied) as to the performance or profitability of your dealings with or through us or your investments or any part thereof. You understand that nothing contained herein amounts to any warranty or guarantee (express or implied) of ours to pay you any return of any nature or guarantee any returns or accretions or accruals on investments in any manner whatsoever. We refer you to the risk disclosures on our website at [www.bcscyprus.com](http://www.bcscyprus.com), which describe generic types of risk as well as risks of specific instruments and Transactions. As appropriate in connection with your investment strategies and objectives, you confirm that you are aware and willing and able to accept that any investments, including Services and Transactions hereunder are subject to an unpredictable loss in value, which may extend to the total loss of their value.

**3.6.** You agree that we may delegate the performance of any of the Services to such person(s) and appoint such agents as we may select on such terms, as we may consider appropriate without your further consent. We will give you notice of any delegation where a delegee is liable directly to you for the performance of the Services.

3.7. You agree that we may take actions not expressly stated herein that we consider necessary or desirable to discharge our obligations in connection with the Services or to comply with any Applicable Regulations or Market Rules (as defined below). You, by way of security, irrevocably appoint us to be your attorney, and in your name and otherwise on your behalf and as your act and deed, to execute, deliver and perfect all documents (including any instruments of transfer) and do all things that we may consider necessary or appropriate for carrying out any obligation imposed on us under these Terms and exercising any of the rights, powers, authorities and discretions conferred on us by these Terms or by law. You ratify and confirm, and agree to ratify and confirm, anything that we may do in the proper and lawful exercise, or purported exercise, of all or any of the foregoing.

3.8. You understand that we will not provide to you any tax or legal advice in relation to the Services or any Transaction. Where we provide information about any particular tax treatment, you understand that this information is generic, the tax treatment depends on the individual circumstances to which you may or not be subject and may be subject to change over time.

#### 4. Applicable Regulations and Market Rules

4.1. You understand that, further to the provisions set out herein, all Services and Transactions shall be subject to:

- (i) Laws, rules and regulations of the country where we and/or our agents may carry out the Transactions or provide the Services under these Terms, as well as any other country's law, regulations and rules affecting your rights and liabilities in respect of the Transactions or Services or related to each of them (**Applicable Regulations**);
- (ii) Rules, regulations, customs and practices from time to time of any trading venue, exchange or other organisation or market, or third party involved in the execution of a Transaction or the provision of a Service and any exercise by any such venue, exchange or other organisation or market, or third party of any power or authority conferred on it (**Market Rules**).

4.2. If any Applicable Regulations or Market Rules are hereafter adopted or altered by any governmental authority, trading venue, exchange or self-regulatory organisation which shall be binding upon us and shall affect in any manner or be inconsistent with any of the provisions hereof, the affected provisions of these Terms shall be deemed modified or superseded, as the case may be, by the applicable provisions of such Applicable Regulations or Market Rules and all other provisions of the Terms and provisions so modified shall in all respects continue in full force and effect. For the avoidance of doubt, we will not be obliged to effect any Transaction nor do anything else which we reasonably believe would be contrary to any Applicable Regulations or Market Rules or which we are otherwise prevented from doing by any Applicable Regulations or Market Rules or which would result in the assumption of liability by us contrary to the terms set out herein. You understand and agree that in no event we shall be obliged to take or refrain from taking any action, which we believe would breach Applicable Regulations or Market Rules.

4.3. We will use reasonable endeavours to give you notice of material changes to the Applicable Regulations and Market Rules to the extent that we have actual knowledge of the same at the time of notification. We may take or omit to take such action as we reasonably consider necessary or we may in the future be obligated to take to ensure compliance with the Applicable Regulations and Market Rules. We shall have no liability to you arising from any changes of Applicable Regulations or Market Rules and our actions undertaken to ensure compliance with such alterations and/or adaptations.

4.4. To ensure compliance with the Applicable Regulations relating to economic sanctions, you have an obligation to ensure that no cash or assets handled by us or Transactions entered into with or through us will result in any financial benefit being made available, directly or indirectly, to any individual, entity or body that:

- (i) is designated on any list of targeted persons issued under any applicable trade, economic or financial sanctions laws, regulations, embargoes or restrictive measures administered, enacted or enforced by any governmental or intergovernmental authority (**Sanctions**);
  - (ii) is, or is part of, a government of any country or other territory subject to a general import, financial or investment embargo under Sanctions (such country or territory, a **Sanctioned Territory**);
  - (iii) is owned or controlled by, or acting on behalf or at the direction of, any of the above;
  - (iv) is located within or operating from a Sanctioned Territory; or
  - (v) is otherwise targeted by Sanctions (such individuals, entities or bodies, **Sanctioned Persons**);
- and that no funds handled by us are or will be derived from Sanctioned Persons, in each case where this could reasonably be expected to result in a violation of Sanctions by us.

4.5. You specifically represent that none of your (or where applicable, your underlying customer's or customers') activities in relation to any Transactions in which we are involved could reasonably be expected to result in a violation by us of Sanctions. Furthermore, you (including, where applicable, on behalf of any underlying customer(s)) specifically represent that no securities or instruments which are within the scope of the sectoral Sanctions imposed by the European Union (EU) and/or binding in Cyprus and/or on us will be applied or utilised in any Transactions involving us in a manner that could reasonably be expected to result in a violation of Sanctions by us.

4.6. We are obliged to comply with Applicable Regulations concerning anti-money laundering, countering the financing of terrorism, preventing tax evasion and the facilitation of tax evasion by other persons. These laws and regulations require us to deter money launderers and those who provide financing to terrorism or engage in any practice which would constitute tax evasion or the facilitation of tax evasion from using us as a conduit for their illegal conduct, to identify and report suspicious transactions or behavior and to keep an audit trail for use in any subsequent investigation into those activities. Our obligations under these laws and regulations override any obligations of confidentiality, which may otherwise be owed to you (or where applicable, any of your underlying customer(s)). We may be obliged to notify the relevant authorities (including in the Republic of Cyprus, the United Kingdom, the United States of America and/or other jurisdictions) of any Transactions which we may suspect involve the laundering of the proceeds of, or involve the financing of, any criminal activity or constitute tax evasion or the facilitation of tax evasion, regardless of where that crime may have been committed. We shall therefore deal with you on the understanding that you are complying with and will continue to apply all applicable legislation concerning anti-money laundering, countering the financing of terrorism, preventing tax evasion and the facilitation of tax evasion to which you (or where applicable, any of your underlying customer(s)) may be subject.

## 5. Order Handling

5.1. When giving effect to your trading instructions and executing Transactions on your behalf, we will comply with our Execution Policy incorporated by herein reference and published on [www.bcscyprus.com](http://www.bcscyprus.com) to which you herewith expressly consent.



5.2. You understand that all trading instructions shall be given to individuals at BCS authorised to receive and act upon them. We will designate to you in writing the individuals authorised to accept and process trading instructions on our behalf.

5.3. We will execute your trading instructions as soon as practicable after we receive them during market trading hours (which may vary depending on which market the order is to be executed). We will execute these instructions through a regulated market but we may trade outside a regulated market or other trading venue, where we reasonably believe this is in your best interests, and you hereby expressly consent to us executing your orders and instructions outside of a trading venue and agree that whenever you place an order or trading instruction with us, we shall be entitled to select in our sole and absolute discretion and without further reference to you, the venue for executing your order or instruction.

5.4. If we receive trading instructions outside market trading hours (or with insufficient time to execute them that day) we will execute them at the earliest practicable opportunity following the start of trading hours on the following business day (unless the order is time limited and has expired), although we may not necessarily be able to obtain the opening market price.

5.5. You understand that unless otherwise expressly agreed in writing, we will not effect any order or instruction where this would result in an obligation to deposit into any of your accounts with us any additional cash or securities, following the successful execution of such order or instruction, in order to properly settle the relevant Transaction. You understand and agree that no trading instruction or order once given may be varied or cancelled without our express consent or if it has been irrevocable against the relevant trading or settlement system. You further agree that we shall have the right to set limits to any Transaction, which you may carry out with or through us at any time.

5.6. You (including, where applicable, on behalf of any underlying customer(s)) agree that we may determine in our absolute discretion whether we will effect any Transaction for you as principal, as matched principal, as agent or partly as principal, partly as matched principal and partly as agent or in any combination thereof. You agree that we may effect a Transaction for your benefit and at your expense but in our name.

5.7. In order to give effect to trading instructions, we may transmit your order to a venue, instruct a broker or other intermediary selected by us who may be one of our affiliates. We undertake to exercise all due care, skill and diligence in the selection, appointment and supervision of any venue, broker or intermediary we choose to engage. You (including, where applicable, on behalf of any underlying customer(s)) acknowledge that such venues, brokers or other intermediaries activities may be governed by other laws, rules and/or standards and these may not be equivalent to those in the jurisdiction where we provide Services to you. We will exercise reasonable endeavors to agree with such brokers or other intermediaries such terms that are, in our reasonable opinion, as close as possible to best practice in the relevant markets. We also accept full liability for default by a broker, which is one of our affiliates. In these Terms, **affiliate** means in relation to us, any entity that we control, directly or indirectly, any entity that controls us, directly or indirectly, or any entity directly or indirectly under common control with us.

5.8. We may aggregate any of your order(s) with an order of any other client and/or our affiliate. Aggregation may operate on some occasions to your disadvantage and on other occasions to your advantage. We will not carry out an order or a Transaction for our own account in aggregation with your order if it is likely that the aggregation will work overall to your disadvantage. We will allocate the proceeds of aggregated orders among the participating clients in a manner, which we believe to be fair and equitable. If the combined order is not executed at the same price we may average the prices paid

or received and debit or credit you with the average net price. If we have aggregated Transactions for our own account with one or more of your orders we will not allocate the related trades in a way that is detrimental to you. If we aggregate your order with a Transaction for our own account and the aggregated order is partially executed, we will allocate the related trades to you in priority to us.

**5.9.** Where you are acting as agent on behalf of an underlying customer or customers, and at the time a Transaction is agreed under these Terms you have not notified us of the allocation of such Transaction to your underlying customer or amongst your underlying customers as applicable, then: (a) you undertake to fully allocate the Transaction, and notify us of such allocation, promptly to your underlying customer or amongst your underlying customers as applicable, each of whom will be liable as principal in respect of the part of the Transaction allocated to it; and (b) where you are an investment manager, until you have fully allocated the Transaction and notified us of such allocation, without prejudice to any concurrent liability of your underlying customer(s), you shall be liable as principal in respect of all obligations and liabilities to be performed in respect of any unallocated portion of that Transaction.

**5.10.** Where we reasonably consider it not be in your best interests or where market conditions render it impracticable to execute an order at once or in a single Transaction, we may execute the order over such period as we deem appropriate and may report to you an average price for a series of Transactions so executed instead of the actual price of each Transaction. We may undertake a programmed trade or trades comprising a single Transaction or series of Transactions on your behalf and any such execution of your order will be disclosed to you.

**5.11.** You agree and instruct us herewith not to immediately make public (where we would otherwise be required to do so under Applicable Regulations) any limit order you place with us in respect of shares admitted to trading on a regulated market or traded on a trading venue where that order cannot immediately be executed.

**5.12.** You understand and agree that any order placed by you shall be subject to our (or any relevant affiliates') pre-trade and post-trade controls all of which may be set or modified in our (or the relevant affiliate's) sole discretion. Any controls imposed by us (or any relevant affiliates) may result from factors including our (or any relevant affiliates') internal policies, guidelines, procedures and/or regulatory requirements or restrictions to which we (or any relevant affiliates) may be subject, or be provided by a third party or as part of the controls required by a trading venue. Neither we nor any affiliate shall be responsible for any losses which may arise under the circumstances described in this clause.

**5.13.** You acknowledge that some trading venues do not support stop orders and if you place a stop order in these markets, we may choose to translate the order into a limit or market order. You agree that we cannot be held liable for any order transformation required to comply with the Market Rules.

**5.14.** You acknowledge that trading venues and execution brokers operate order filters to keep an orderly market which might result in that orders are paused, cancelled or traded potentially causing slippage from the expected arrival price. You agree that we cannot be held liable for any suspension, cancellation or arrival price slippage caused by acting to keep an orderly market.

**5.15.** You agree that orders for certain securities and other financial instruments may be executed at or after the close of trading. Such orders may be executed at the average price for the security or instrument during a reference period, as calculated by a third-party pricing service. You agree that we have no control over the methodology used by the third-party pricing service to calculate prices and do not warrant the accuracy of those prices and that we cannot be held liable for suspension or cancellation of orders caused by a significant disruption in or premature close of trading in the market on which the



security or other financial instrument is traded or where the calculation of prices by a third-party pricing service is clearly erroneous.

**5.16.** Unless otherwise agreed, open orders are specific and will remain in effect until executed or cancelled (including where cancelled by a trading venue). An open order will not be cancelled automatically by an identical or different order or Transaction otherwise executed for your account in the securities concerned. It is your responsibility to cancel an open order where a substitute order has been entered. A Transaction resulting from the execution of any such order which you have not cancelled will be entered in your account.

**5.17.** If you experience or suspect any errors with your order, you should contact us immediately. You agree that it is your own responsibility to check if and how the order is traded in the market after order entry.

**5.18.** You may request information on the status of your order at any time.

**5.19.** You (including, where applicable, on behalf of any underlying customer(s)) acknowledge that business on a market operated by a trading venue or an organized market, as well as its required settlement or clearing facility, may from time to time be suspended, restricted, closed or otherwise impeded. Any such action may result in inability of either us or you to enter into or otherwise effect Transactions. We will use reasonable endeavors to notify you of any such impediment to the extent that we have actual knowledge of the same at the time of notification. If an intermediate broker or agent, acting at the direction of, or as a result of any such impediment takes any actions which affect a Transaction, then we may take any counteraction which in our reasonable discretion, will adequately respond or mitigate the loss. Any action taken by us shall be binding on you and you will remain solely and fully liable for any and all losses resulting from that impediment directly or indirectly.

**5.20.** Unless you inform us otherwise, all instructions to sell investments are accepted by us on the understanding that you (or where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) own the relevant investments. At the time of providing an instruction or offering to us to enter into Transactions, you must inform us if the instruction or offer requires us to sell on your (or where applicable, your underlying customer's or customers') behalf investments which you (or where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) do not own at the time or whether such Transactions involve a sale in respect of which you (or where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) have a presently exercisable and unconditional right to vest the relevant financial instruments in the buyer at the time of sale as a result of a securities financing arrangement. You also must provide to us such other information as we may request for the purpose of fulfilling our reporting obligations and otherwise ensuring our compliance with all Applicable Regulations. You (including, where applicable, on behalf of any underlying customer(s)) acknowledge that short sales may only be effected as margin Transactions and are subject to the requirements specified in the relevant Schedule to these Terms.

**5.21.** Subject to clause 5.22 and 5.23 below, where we execute a Transaction on your (or where applicable, your underlying customer's) behalf outside a trading venue in respect of shares, depositary receipts, ETFs and other equity-like financial instruments, bonds, structured finance products and derivatives traded on a trading venue, we will make the relevant transaction information (including volume, price and the time that the Transaction was concluded) public as required in accordance with the Applicable Regulations through an approved publication arrangement or trading venue.

**5.22.** In the event that you are an investment firm or a credit institution authorised to carry on regulated business in the EU and you sell to us outside the rules of a trading venue shares, depositary receipts, ETFs

and other equity-like financial instruments, bonds, structured finance products and derivatives traded on a trading venue, you will make the relevant transaction information concerning the Transaction public as required in accordance with the Applicable Regulations through an approved publication arrangement or trading venue and inform us that you have done so.

**5.23.** In the event that you are an investment firm or a credit institution authorised to carry on regulated business in the EU and you buy from us outside the rules of a trading venue shares, depositary receipts, ETFs and other equity-like financial instruments, bonds, structured finance products and derivatives traded on a trading venue, we will make the relevant transaction information concerning the Transaction public as required in accordance with the Applicable Regulations through an approved publication arrangement or trading venue and inform you that we have done so unless you are a systematic internaliser in the relevant financial instrument, in which case you will make the relevant transaction information public through an approved publication arrangement or trading venue and inform us that you have done so.

**5.24.** We will comply with our transaction reporting obligations under Applicable Regulations in relation to Transactions executed with you or on your (or where applicable, your underlying customer's or customers') behalf. To us to comply, you agree to promptly deliver to us transaction data and any other information that we may from time to time request to enable us to complete and submit transaction reports to the relevant competent authority, which shall include a notification of any Transaction that is a short sale.

**5.25.** You may request that we provide to you certain data (for example, illustrative pricing, availability, capacity and other matters) with respect to financial instruments and currencies, to assist you in arranging transactions with another broker or trading counterparty and we will endeavour to satisfy those requests. Notwithstanding the foregoing, where you wish to submit requests for illustrative pricing (and we agree), this will be subject to such separate or additional terms and conditions or agreements as we may require.

## **6. Instructions, Confirmations and Reports**

**6.1.** You or any person notified to us as authorised by you may give us orders and instructions (including standing instructions) concerning any Transaction or proposed Transaction or any other matter including without limitation, to buy, sell, and trade in financial instruments, deliver securities, make payments and otherwise take action or give any third party instructions in connection with the performance of our obligations under the Terms.

**6.2.** Any orders and instructions may be given orally (including by telephone) or in writing (including by e-mail or other electronic means), unless we inform you that instructions can only be given in a particular way. We have the right to refuse to take or act under any order or instruction or enter into any particular Transaction, provided we give you prompt notice of such refusal. Instructions of any person other than yourself may not bind us including, without limitation, where you are acting as agent, any principal. Instructions shall not take effect unless actually received by us.

**6.3.** You may utilise, directly or indirectly, applications or electronic services for placing your orders or instructions with us.

**6.4.** We shall acknowledge any orders or instructions received from you by acting on them unless we promptly advise you that we believe that such instructions are conflicting or ambiguous or not being given by an authorised person or that such action may not be practicable or might result in a breach of these Terms or any Applicable Regulations or Market Rules. We shall not be obliged to give or make any other

acknowledgement of instructions. We will supply to you information about the status of your instructions upon request and upon execution of your orders we shall provide you with the relevant information on our own initiative as required by the Applicable Regulations.

6.5. You hereby waive any claim that any your order or instruction was not in writing. You shall, on request, confirm any oral instruction in writing provided that we may accept and act on oral instruction prior to receipt of any such written confirmation. We will not be liable for failure to seek or receive such written confirmation.

6.6. We shall be entitled to rely upon oral, hard copy or electronic orders, which we believe in good faith to have been given by a person authorised by you whether or not the authority of such person is then effective and without further enquiry to you in relation to the genuineness, authority or identity of the authorised person. You shall be fully responsible for any and all acts and omissions of a person who is or who we believe in good faith to be your authorised person.

6.7. You shall provide us with a list of individuals who have been authorised, either alone or with others, to act on your behalf in the giving of any orders or instructions and performance of any other acts, discretions or duties under these Terms together with specimens of their signatures if written orders or instructions are to be given. We shall be entitled to rely upon the continued authority of an authorised person until we receive written notice from you to the contrary.

6.8. We and our agents will record, monitor and retain all telephone conversations and electronic communications with you or your agents, specifically including those that result or may result in Transactions. Such recordings may commence without the provision of a warning tone and you agree that you will take all reasonable steps to inform your employees, officers, representatives and agents that such recording takes place. Our and our agents' records of telephone conversations and electronic communications shall be the sole property of ours and conclusive evidence of any instruction given or conversation recorded. We may retain such records for whatever period may be required as a matter of our internal policies and/or Applicable Regulations, provided that records in respect of investment services and activities relating to the reception, transmission and execution of orders will be kept for a period of five years and, where requested by the competent authority, for a period of up to seven years. These records in respect of investment services and activities relating to the reception, transmission and execution of orders will be available to you upon request during that period, subject to any reasonable charge we may in our sole discretion impose for such access.

6.9. We shall accept your cash or securities transfer instructions, including delivery versus payment instructions, within the cut-off times set out in the Clients' Guide. A copy of the Guide will be sent to you via e-mail or by other electronic means as may be agreed between you and us from time to time.

6.10. You (including, where applicable, on behalf of your underlying customer(s)) acknowledge that the cut-off times may be altered due to public holidays in jurisdictions of the currency of settlement. You (including, where applicable, on behalf of your underlying customer(s)) agree the cut-off times may also be extended for a reasonable time period required to accept delivery or payment from third parties engaged by us to provide Services to you.

6.11. We shall issue to you statements of account (each an **Account Statement**) and/or trade reports (each a **Trade Report**) and/or confirmations of Transactions (each a **Confirmation**) on the first business day following any reporting day (or if any Confirmation is received by us from a third party, no later than on the first business day following receipt of the confirmation from the third party), insofar as such execution does not relate to bonds funding mortgage loan agreements, in which case the report on the

Transaction shall be made at the same time as the terms of the mortgage loan are communicated, but no later than one month after the execution of the relevant order, and upon termination of these Terms. We may send to you Confirmations, Trade Reports and Account Statements by electronic mail and/or other electronic means as may be agreed between you and us from time to time. Only if specifically agreed with you we will provide you with a hard copy of any Account Statement, Trade Report or Confirmation within reasonable time after notice requiring doing so is received by us.

**6.12.** Confirmations will confirm execution and contain all essential information concerning the execution of the relevant instruction. Confirmations shall indicate whether we or any of our affiliates is counterparty to the confirmed Transaction unless your trading instruction has been executed through a trading system facilitating anonymous trading. Trade Reports will contain essential information on all executed Transactions. Where your order is partially completed on a particular trading day, and to be completed on a subsequent trading day or days, you may request that we delay sending you a Confirmation until we are able to send you a Confirmation covering the whole executed order. We are not obliged to accept such a request, but if we do accept it this does not affect the fact that you are contractually obliged under these Terms to purchase (or sell, as applicable) the securities to which any partial execution relates.

**6.13.** Account Statements will contain full information as applicable and as may be required by Applicable Regulations, including information on financial instruments and funds held by us for you and will include, where applicable, all costs and associated charges charged by us or other parties related to the Transactions and Services undertaken on your (and/or where applicable, your underlying customer's or customers') behalf and all sums due to us by you (and/or where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) and by us to you (and/or where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) hereunder. This will include one-off charges that need to be paid to us at the beginning or at the end of the Transaction and/or Service; ongoing charges related to Transactions and/or Services, any charges that are related to ancillary services; and any other costs incidental thereto. The information on the Account Statement may be shown as at the trade date or the settlement date, provided that the same basis is applied by us consistently to all information in the Account Statement. We may at our sole discretion, incorporate any Confirmation or Trade Report into an Account Statement. The reporting currency will be United States Dollars (**USD**), unless otherwise agreed, however when prices, values, costs or charges are in foreign currency we will indicate the currency involved and applicable currency conversion rates and costs.

**6.14.** In your capacity as either an eligible counterparty or professional client, you acknowledge that the costs and charges disclosures in our standard Trade Reports and Account Statements and the specific costs and charges disclosures we provide to you from time to time, including those in the Fee Schedule (as defined in clause 11.1 below) may contain more limited information on costs and charges than would otherwise be required under Applicable Regulations and you agree that we may provide you with information on costs and charges in that form, including with any such limitations as may be further specified within those Trade Reports, Account Statements and disclosure documents. For these purposes, you agree that we may assume, unless you inform us otherwise in writing, that to the extent the Services which we provide to you are in respect of a financial instrument embedding a derivative, you do not intend to offer such financial instruments to your clients.

**6.15.** Account Statements may contain information about the value of Collateralised Assets or Custody Assets and Liabilities or Secured Obligations (as defined herein and in Schedule C), as the case may be. You (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) acknowledge that valuation levels

provided by us shall reflect our good faith effort to ascertain fair market levels based on pricing and valuation information as well as calculation models believed by us to be reliable. The basis of all valuations will be as stated in clause 6.16 to 6.19 unless otherwise notified. You acknowledge that variations in market conditions will mean that the prices shown by us do not necessarily reflect immediately realisable values.

**6.16.** If prices for securities are available on a trading venue or organised market, the value shall be the closing price on such venue or organised market where securities are predominantly traded on a trading day immediately preceding the determination date. If prices for derivative contracts are available on a trading venue or organised market, the value shall be the settlement price of futures or theoretical price of options, as the case may be, on such venue or organised market on a trading day immediately preceding the determination date.

**6.17.** If for any reason prices for securities are not available on a trading venue or organised market and on or about a determination date we have received, in the case of securities deliverable to you, offer quotations or, in the case of securities deliverable by you, bid quotations in respect of securities of the relevant description from two or more market makers or regular dealers in a comparable size, we will treat as the value of such securities the arithmetic mean of the prices quoted by each of them, adjusted by us in a reasonable manner to reflect accrued but unpaid distributions and to deduct anticipated transaction costs.

**6.18.** In respect of securities or derivative contracts for which there is no pricing source or a discontinuous source, the value shall be such amount, which, in our reasonable opinion, represents the fair value thereof between you and us.

**6.19.** All values shall be reported to you in the reporting currency and if any prices, balances or liabilities are expressed in different currencies, we may convert any of the same at a market rate of exchange available to us at the relevant determination date indicating to you the original currency and applicable conversion rates.

**6.20.** Account Statements, Trade Reports and/or Confirmations shall, in the absence of manifest error, be conclusive and binding on you (and where applicable, your underlying customer(s)), unless we receive a written detailed objection from you within 24 hours of dispatch of the Confirmation, Trade Report or Account Statement at the correct address or making it otherwise available to you. If you fail to object to or request a correction of a Confirmation, Trade Report or Account Statement, that Confirmation, Trade Report or Account Statement shall be deemed agreed by you (and where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) and a failure to object shall not affect the validity or enforceability of any Confirmation, Trade Report or Account Statement. You shall not be entitled to refuse to perform your obligations thereunder on the ground that you have not received the Confirmation, Trade Report or Account Statement due to any reasons whatsoever unless the failure to receive the same was due to our fault. A Confirmation, Trade Report or Account Statement (or an amended Confirmation, Trade Report or Account Statement, as the case may be), once not objected by you shall be conclusive evidence of the Transactions and other information contained therein and shall supersede all prior oral statements with respect thereto.

**6.21.** You understand that it shall be your responsibility to inform us of any change to your e-mail address or the non-receipt of a Confirmation, Trade Report and/or Account Statement.

**6.22.** Except as otherwise expressly provided in these Terms, all correspondence, including without limitation Confirmations, Trade Reports, Account Statements, notices, margin calls and other communications will be sent or transmitted to you in accordance with your communication details to such

number or address as you have notified to us in your account opening documentation. You shall immediately notify us in writing if there is any change in the information as provided at the time of account opening and thereafter, including the information on your authorised persons. All communications to be given under these Terms shall be in English.

**6.23.** You acknowledge that you shall be solely responsible for ensuring that only you or those persons authorised by you to contact us or receive any information on your behalf have access to designated e-mail box(es) and other means of electronic communication between you and us. You acknowledge that we are neither responsible nor liable to you or any other person for any unauthorised use thereof or any loss sustained in connection therewith or reliance upon or compliance with instructions or other communications received by electronic means as well as inaccuracies, errors or omissions in electronic messages.

**6.24.** All communications will be deemed to have been received by you where we can demonstrate having sent or transmitted them to the recipient at the correct address.

**6.25.** References in these Terms to **written** communications and communications **in writing** include communications made through any electronic system for communication capable of reproducing communication in hard copy form, including e-mail, unless otherwise stated. You acknowledge that use of e-mail necessarily involves certain risks, including, but not necessarily limited to those referred to in this clause below. By using e-mail to communicate with our personnel you are agreeing to assume all such risks. You acknowledge that e-mail may not be secure, and communications through e-mail may not be confidential. In addition, we assume no responsibility to update any information communicated through e-mail. Furthermore, even though our officer or employee has communicated with you through e-mail recently, that person may not (and we assume no obligation to) timely see, process, act on or respond to any message from you through e-mail. If you choose to use e-mail for sending or executing orders, instructions or cancellations, you agree that we are responsible for honouring such orders, instructions or cancellations only if, as and when we have confirmed our receipt and processing of the same, and that you will be responsible for and at risk for all such orders, instructions or cancellations as and when processed by us. Any written acceptance and acceptance in writing as specified herein, shall be deemed to be as effective as a written signature performed manually by you or otherwise on your behalf.

**6.26.** Subject to the provisions of these Terms, you may request that we provide to you, in addition to information we provide as required by Applicable Regulations, certain data pertaining to you in respect of trades, balances, deposits, withdrawals, distributions, income, deductions, withholdings and other similar or related matters to assist you in compliance with laws, regulations, requirements (whether or not with force of law) or policies, related legal process, appropriate filings or otherwise (**Supplementary Information**).

**6.27.** In relation to any and all Supplementary Information, you (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) acknowledge and agree that:

**6.27.1.** the provision of Supplementary Information is a privilege and not a right and we will not be obliged to satisfy your requests. We will have the right, at our absolute discretion and without being obliged to justify such a decision to you, to refuse to provide to you any or all Supplementary Information;

**6.27.2.** any Supplementary Information will be given in strictest confidence for your (and/or where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) own use only and without any guarantee, responsibility or liability on the part of ourselves or our officials;



**6.27.3.** where as part of the Supplementary Information, we provide to you information about any particular tax treatment, it will not amount to tax advice. You will have to engage a tax advisor or request guidance from your (or where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) domestic tax authority to assist you in answering any specific questions. You will be making your own independent decisions with respect to any matters contemplated by Supplementary Information with no reliance being made upon us;

**6.27.4.** the legislation and the law-enforcement practice are subject to changes. We cannot envisage the timing or nature of any such changes and will not update you should such changes occur; and

**6.27.5.** any numbers, figures, estimates, conclusions or other data we may provide to you as part of Supplementary Information are neither binding for the tax authorities nor for the courts.

**6.28.** In exchange of us agreeing to provide Supplementary Information to you, you (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) hereby irrevocably and unconditionally release and discharge us and any of our members, directors, officers, employees, affiliates and agents from any and all claims, demands or liability whatsoever which may arise out of, or in connection with the provision by us of any Supplementary Information and to the extent that any such claim, demand or liability exists or may exist in respect of Supplementary Information at the date Supplementary Information is provided, hereby waive such liability, claim or demand.

## **7. Settlement**

**7.1.** All business transacted between you and us will be carried out in accordance with standard settlement practices, which include the Market Rules of the relevant trading venues, organized markets and exchanges and for off-exchange trading, the standard practices of a relevant home market.

**7.2.** You (and where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) are responsible for the due performance of every Transaction which we enter into with or for you (or where applicable, those underlying customer(s)) and shall be responsible for any Loss (as defined below) we incur as a result of your (or where applicable, your underlying customer's or customers') failure to deliver cash, securities or appropriate settlement instructions to us or to our settlement agent.

**7.3.** By placing an order, you (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) affirm that you will deliver to us on or before the settlement date all necessary certificates and other documents, including, for the avoidance of doubt, settlement instructions. Where we enter into any transaction or arrangement with you and you designate that your obligations shall be settled against your account with us, you authorise us to effect such settlement without further reference to you. You agree that in that case, your designation to settle against your (or where applicable, your underlying customer's) account will serve as a settlement instruction.

**7.4.** If, in any Transaction, we deliver financial instruments or funds to you (or where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) or to your (or where applicable, your underlying customer's) order and, for whatever reason, your (or where applicable, your underlying customer's) obligations are not performed simultaneously with or prior to our obligations, you (or where applicable, your underlying customer) shall hold on trust for us any such financial instruments or funds you (or where applicable, your underlying customer) received from us until your (or where applicable, your underlying customer's) own obligations are properly discharged.

**7.5.** We may in our sole discretion provisionally credit or debit your account on the due date for settlement regardless of the actual settlement of the Transaction. We can, however, in our absolute discretion, reverse any such provisional debit or credit at any time until the obligations under the relevant

Transaction are discharged completely. In case of a reversal, we shall not be liable to you (or where applicable, any your underlying customer(s)) in respect of income or any other rights or benefits relating to cash and/or financial instruments, which would have occurred if settlement had taken place on the contractual settlement date.

7.6. You understand that on some securities markets, delivery and payment cannot be made simultaneously. In such markets we shall make delivery or payment at such time and in such manner as provided in Applicable Regulations and/or the Market Rules. In that case, you (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) agree to bear the risk that the counterparty to the Transaction may not pay or perform in time or at all.

## 8. Financial Collateral

8.1. With a view to securing the payment and discharge of all your (or where applicable, your underlying customer's or customers') present and future obligations and liabilities, whether actual or contingent and whether owed jointly or severally, as principal or surety or in any other capacity whatsoever, and any guarantee or indemnity of any of those obligations, under or in connection with these Terms or any Transaction, and/or any other agreement or contract for which you (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) agree to provide financial collateral to us, together with all interest accruing on such obligations and liabilities and any cost or expense whatsoever, (including, without limitation, reasonable legal fees) which we may incur in enforcing, perfecting or maintaining any of our rights, whether pursuant to these Terms or any Transaction, contract or otherwise, including without limitation, the cost of funding or currency exchange and, to the extent not already covered, any loss incurred by us in liquidating, obtaining or re-establishing any hedge or related position (**Liabilities**), you (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) hereby agree to transfer, novate or assign to us legal and beneficial ownership of all cash paid or deemed or treated as paid and all eligible securities delivered or deemed or treated as delivered to you (or where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) pursuant to these Terms and all Transactions relating thereto, together with all eligible rights, title, interest, money, shares, securities or property accruing, offered, or issued at any time in relation to any of the foregoing by way of redemption, substitution, exchange, conversion, bonus, preference or otherwise, under option rights or otherwise, with full title guarantee and free from any encumbrances whatsoever (except for a lien routinely imposed on all securities in a relevant clearance system) (**Assets**). The Assets will become the absolute property of ours free from any security and from any equity, right, title or interest in your (or where applicable, any your underlying customer's) favor from the moment the Assets have been credited or otherwise deposited to an account in our name or in the name of a person acting on our behalf (**Collateralised Assets**). When the relevant Liabilities have been unconditionally and irrevocably paid and discharged in full and all facilities which might give rise to Liabilities have terminated, we will, at your (or where applicable, your underlying customer's or customers') request and cost, transfer to you (or where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) legal and beneficial ownership of Equivalent Assets (as defined below) by crediting the same to an account in your (or where applicable, your underlying customer's) name or in the name of a person acting on your (or where applicable, your underlying customer's) behalf.

8.2. In these Terms, unless otherwise specified, **Equivalent Assets** shall mean in relation to cash, a payment of the same amount in the same currency; in relation to securities, securities of the same issuer, which are part of the same issue and are of an identical type, nominal value, description and (except

where otherwise stated) amount as those original securities (**Equivalent Securities**); in relation to eligible derivative contracts, identical rights under a derivative contract of an identical description and amount. Securities will be equivalent to other securities notwithstanding that those securities have been redenominated or that the nominal value of those securities has changed in connection with such redenomination. Where securities have been partly paid, converted, subdivided or consolidated or have become the subject of a takeover or the holders of securities have become entitled to receive or acquire other securities or other property or the securities have become subject to any similar event other than interest, dividends or other distributions thereon, including distributions which are a payment or repayment of principal in respect of the relevant securities, the expression **equivalent to** shall have the following meanings:

- (i) in the case of redemption, a sum of money equivalent to the proceeds of the redemption;
- (ii) in the case of a call on partly paid securities, securities equivalent to the paid-up securities;
- (iii) in the case of a capitalisation issue, securities equivalent to the relevant securities together with the securities allotted by way of bonus thereon;
- (iv) in the case of conversion, sub-division or consolidation, securities equivalent to the securities into which the relevant securities have been converted, sub-divided or consolidated;
- (v) in the case of takeover, a sum of money or securities equivalent to the consideration given;
- (vi) in the case of a rights issue, securities equivalent to the relevant securities together with the securities allotted thereon;
- (vii) in the event that income in the form of securities, or a certificate which may at a future date be exchanged for securities or an entitlement to acquire securities is distributed, securities equivalent to the relevant securities together with securities or a certificate or an entitlement equivalent to those allotted;
- (viii) in the case of any event similar to any of the foregoing, securities equivalent to (as defined in the provisions of this definition preceding the proviso) the original securities together with or replaced by a sum of money or securities or other property equivalent to (as so defined) that receivable by holders of such original securities resulting from such event, provided that,

if any event occurs with respect to original securities, which involves the payment of money by the holder of securities, including where a call becomes payable in respect of partly-paid securities, or a demand for any fee, assessment, charge or other payment in respect of any securities becomes payable or the holder of securities otherwise is or becomes legally liable to meet any payment due or to become due in respect of securities, the holder of such securities is paid, for value not later than the due date of the relevant payment, an amount equal to that which is required to be paid by such a holder of securities.

**8.3.** You (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) agree that we will be entitled at any time without notice to you to sell, lend, alienate or otherwise transfer or dispose of, pledge, re-pledge or otherwise encumber to cover any obligations or liabilities, whether present or future, actual or contingent, owed by us to any person and arising from time to time, and to hypothecate or rehypothecate, on any terms, whether for our own account or for the account of third parties, any Collateralised Assets and to retain for our own account all fees, income, profits and other benefits arising out of, or in connection with any such sale, borrowing, loan, charge, hypothecation, or disposal. You (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) acknowledge that you (or where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) shall not be entitled to receive any dividends, interest or other distributions or property which may be paid or delivered in respect of the Collateralised Assets and that

all voting and other rights and powers which may be exercised by the holder in respect of Collateralised Assets shall be exercised by us or at our direction. Any rights you may have in relation to Collateralised Assets are limited to the right to substitute Collateralised Assets with cash or securities of the same or greater value or to withdraw excess Collateralised Assets subject to clause 8.4 and 8.5 below.

**8.4.** We may, at your request, in our absolute discretion permit you to deal in or otherwise dispose of any of the Collateralised Assets, subject to the other provisions of this clause 8. If at any time we consent to such a dealing or disposition, that consent shall in no way constitute a waiver of our right to refuse to give consent to any other request. Without prejudice to clause 8.5 below, any instruction to deal in Collateralised Assets prior to satisfaction of all Liabilities will constitute a call for the delivery of Equivalent Assets, which we will execute on condition that you (or where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) will deliver or procure the delivery to an account in our name or in the name of a person acting on our behalf of securities or cash recognised by us to be eligible to secure Liabilities.

**8.5.** You may withdraw Equivalent Assets prior to satisfaction of the Liabilities to the extent the market value of Collateralised Assets attributed to you on our books and records in aggregate exceeds the Liabilities. You agree that we may return Equivalent Assets to you (or where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) at any time prior to satisfaction of all Liabilities. For all purposes, including any legal proceedings, a certificate by any senior officer of BCS as to the sums or Liabilities for the time being due to or incurred by us shall be conclusive in the absence of manifest error.

**8.6.** You (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) agree that if on the due date for delivery of Equivalent Securities we shall be unable to deliver any Equivalent Securities, we may, upon giving prior notice to you credit your cash account with us with an amount equal to the market value of Equivalent Securities.

**8.7.** For the purposes of clause 8.5 and 8.6 above, the market value with respect to Collateralised Assets in form of securities or Equivalent Securities, as the case may be, shall be the price for such securities obtained from a source selected by us in our reasonable discretion; provided that if prices for such securities are available on a trading venue or organised market, the price shall be the closing price on such venue or market on a trading day immediately preceding the day of determination and where securities are suspended, or in respect thereof there is no source or a discontinuous source, the price shall be the arithmetic mean of the bid quotations or, in the case of Equivalent Securities offer quotations, in respect of securities of the relevant description obtained from two or more market makers or regular dealers in a comparable size on or about the date of determination, adjusted by us in a reasonable manner to reflect accrued but unpaid distributions and to deduct anticipated transaction costs, or where no such quotations can be obtained, such amount which, in our reasonable discretion, represents fair value of securities between you and us. Market value of an eligible derivative contract or equivalent derivative contract, as the case may be, shall be the settlement price or theoretical price as calculated by a trading venue or organised market for such contracts at a trading day immediately preceding the day of determination, or in respect of derivative contracts for which there is no pricing source or a discontinuous source, such amount which, in our reasonable discretion, represents their fair value between you and us. If any Liability or Collateralised Assets, as the case may be, are expressed or denominated in different currencies, we may convert either Liability or Collateralised Assets in the form of cash or market value of Collateralised Assets in the form securities or other instruments at a market rate of exchange available to us at the time of conversion.

**8.8.** You (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) agree that Collateralised Assets whilst under our control will be registered, recorded or held in our name or in the name of our nominee and that we will not register, record or hold any Collateralised Assets in your (or where applicable, your underlying customer's or customers') name. Consequently, such Collateralised Assets will not be segregated from and will form part of, our proprietary assets and will be held free and clear of all trusts in your (or where applicable, your underlying customer's or customers') favour. We will nonetheless separately identify on our internal books and records contractual claims belonging to each of our clients so that to enable us at any time and without delay to distinguish claims attributed to you from those attributed to any other client. Any accounts with third parties in which Collateralised Assets will be held, will not be identified on the books and records of a third party as accounts containing assets belonging to our clients. No Collateralised Assets will be afforded protection under the Applicable Regulations as client securities or client funds. In the event of our insolvency, you (or where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) will be an unsecured general creditor and will have only a contractual claim to the delivery of Equivalent Assets. You (or where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) will have no proprietary claim with respect to any securities or cash originally paid or delivered to us for you or on your (or where applicable, your underlying customer's or customers') behalf.

**8.9.** You (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) agree that this clause 8 will apply to you (and where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) at all times except where you elect not to hold any cash or other assets with us or where you and us have expressly agreed in writing that Schedule C will govern. The arrangement pursuant to clause 8 may be terminated by you in accordance with clause 16 of these General Terms. Alternatively, you may request by giving us at least 5 business days' prior notice in writing that this arrangement shall be terminated and all cash and/or financial instruments that are held with, or will subsequently be credited to us for you or on your (or where applicable, your customers') behalf shall be so held or credited, as the case may be, pursuant to Schedule C of these Terms. No such request will be effective unless we have agreed in writing to that request.

**8.10.** Nothing in this clause 8 is intended to create or does create any mortgage, charge, lien, pledge, encumbrance or other security interest in our favor in any cash, securities or other property as may be held by us from time to time pursuant to this clause 8.

**8.11.** We may from time to time agree to compensate you (or where applicable, your underlying customer or customers) for entering into the arrangement pursuant to this clause 8. Any such compensation will represent an arm's length payment determined by us on a case-by-case basis and will be notified to you by means of a separate written document.

## **9. Loans, Margin and Margin Call**

**9.1.** You (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) agree that you (and where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) shall perform and settle all Transactions in accordance with their respective terms subject to the Relevant Regulations and Market Rules.

**9.2.** We may, in our sole discretion and subject to the provisions of these Terms, agree to lend cash or advance securities or provide any other extension of credit to you (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) in respect of any Transaction. Any cash loan credited to your (or where applicable, your customer's) cash account or securities advanced to your (or where applicable, your customer's) securities account, as the case may be, shall be subject to all the terms of clause 8 above (unless you and us have agreed in writing that Schedule C shall apply).

**9.3.** Without prejudice to clause 5.5, we may agree to execute any of your orders or may (and you (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s))) hereby irrevocably authorise us to discharge any of your obligations to pay money or deliver securities under or in connection with any Transaction or otherwise pursuant to these Terms notwithstanding that the relevant obligations and liabilities at a given time exceed all cash of the relevant currency which is for the time being credited to your cash accounts or, as the case may be, securities of the relevant description and amount which are for the time being debited to your securities accounts and in either case available for that purpose. Any such execution or discharge shall be treated as a legally binding cash loan or, as the case may be, securities borrowing made between you (including, where applicable, as agent on behalf of underlying customer(s)) as borrower and us as lender on condition that you (including, where applicable, on behalf of any underlying customer(s)) shall immediately on our demand repay any such loan together with fees and interest thereon, or deliver to us securities equivalent to the loaned securities (as defined in clause 8.2 above and free from all liens, charges, beneficial interests or other encumbrances in favor of any person) together with fees and interest thereon, and shall make such payments as are provided by clause 9.4 below with respect to income on such securities.

**9.4.** In respect of any securities standing to the credit of your securities account, you (and/or where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) shall pay to us an amount equal to, and in the same currency as, the amount payable by the issuer or, in the case of income in the form of securities or other property, deliver to us equivalent to such securities (as defined in clause 8.2 above) or other property. The amount payable shall in each case be increased by any amount which is required by law to be deducted or withheld in respect of tax by or on behalf of the issuer of the relevant securities or any other person.

**9.5.** Interest charges and other fees shall apply to the value of any cash or securities borrowings advanced to you (including, where applicable, as agent on behalf of any underlying customer(s)) hereunder, which charges will accrue daily at the annualised rate and on the basis as may be agreed between you and us from time to time. We will debit your cash account with such accrued interest periodically without prior notice. With respect to loaned securities, interest will accrue on the market value of securities as reasonably determined by us. You understand that we may adjust the interest rate and fees from time to time without your consent. We will, however, provide notice to you before such change is to take effect.

**9.6.** If we determine in our reasonable discretion that you (or where applicable, any of your underlying customer(s)) are unable, at the time delivery is due or elected, to deliver securities equivalent to loaned securities, we shall accept payment by you (or where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) of the market value of such equivalent loaned securities (together with outstanding fees and interest).

**9.7.** On each occasion that any cash loan or securities borrowing is entered into or remains outstanding, you will be deemed to have represented and warranted to us (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) that the purpose of the loan or borrowing is consistent with your (or where applicable, your underlying customer's or customers') investment objectives, horizon and risk appetite and that the proceeds thereof will not be used for any purpose which is unlawful under any Applicable Regulations.

**9.8.** Except for Transactions that have been fully paid for, you (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) agree to deposit and maintain in your accounts with us cash and/or securities in such amounts, at such times and in such form as from time to time required to meet any applicable margin or collateral requirements which may include, without limitation, initial, original, variation and



maintenance margin requirements. If we determine that additional margin or financial collateral is required, you (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) agree to credit to us such additional margin upon demand. You (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) acknowledge that margin requirements established by us may exceed the margin required of us by any intermediate broker, counterparty, clearing house, settlement facility or agent, trading venue or market.

**9.9.** You acknowledge and agree that we may from time to time issue to you a single or collective margin call. You undertake to promptly meet all margin calls in such manner, as we shall determine subject to these Terms.

## 10. Foreign Exchange

**10.1.** You shall be responsible for instructing us to convert any monies held by us for you (or where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) into another currency as you may consider necessary to conduct your business in that currency. You understand that a debit balance in one currency cannot be automatically offset against a credit balance in any other currency.

**10.2.** Without prejudice to clause 10.1 above, where you instruct us to settle a Transaction in a currency other than the currency of the Transaction or where the currency of a Transaction is different from the currency of your (or where applicable, your underlying customer's) cash account balance, we may but shall never be obliged to, convert the settlement amount or cash in your account into the currency of the Transaction and you authorise us to effect such conversion without prior reference to you. You agree that in that case, a relevant instruction to execute or settle a Transaction will serve as a currency conversion instruction.

**10.3.** Whenever we conduct currency conversions on your instructions, we will do so at such market rate of exchange as may be available to us at the time of conversion. We shall be entitled to charge and retain for our own account fees and commissions for arranging such conversion as may be notified by us to you. All foreign exchange transacted by us on your instructions will be carried out in accordance with the standard practices for the relevant currencies unless otherwise agreed. You understand that any profit or loss arising out of a fluctuation in the exchange rate affecting currency conversion will be for your (or where applicable, your underlying customer's or customers') own account and risk.

**10.4.** As an alternative to instructing currency conversions, you may decide to utilize the spot foreign exchange transaction facility provided by us to purchase a foreign currency through E-Facility (as explained in Schedule D to these Terms).

**10.5.** You acknowledge and agree that where pursuant to Applicable Regulations concerning currency control any cash or investment gains accruing in your (or where applicable, your underlying customer's) account in a currency other than the original currency of your (or where applicable, your underlying customers') deposits must be converted back into the original currency through a foreign exchange transaction in order to be withdrawn, funds may not be withdrawn or otherwise transferred from your (or where applicable, your underlying customer's) account in that first currency and must be withdrawn by converting into the original currency upon your relevant instruction or through execution of a relevant spot foreign exchange transaction with or through us.

## 11. Fees and Commissions

**11.1.** Any fees in respect of Transactions or Services under these Terms will be calculated on a commission basis and collected at such times as mutually agreed between you and us or as notified by us to you from time to time. The fees, commissions and charges payable by you (or where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) will be documented in the fee schedule (**Fee Schedule**) to these Terms. On your request, we will provide a further itemised breakdown of such commissions and charges. You (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) acknowledge your responsibility to verify the accuracy of the any fees' calculation.

**11.2.** You (and where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) will be responsible for the payment of any and all commissions, brokerage fees, transfer fees, registration fees, any applicable duties and taxes, and all other liabilities, charges, costs and expenses payable in connection with Transactions effected or Services provided by us or executed on your (or where applicable, your underlying customer's or customers') behalf. If you instruct us to provide a Service or to execute a Transaction which is not commissioned on the Fee Schedule, we may in our sole discretion choose to execute the Transaction or provide the Service and you undertake to pay us such fee in respect of the Transaction or the Service as may be notified to you by us promptly upon receipt of the relevant instruction.

**11.3.** You agree that our fees are subject to change at any time without your consent. We will notify you in writing prior to the date such change is to take effect.

**11.4.** All or any taxes, excluding corporate or personal income tax, required by Applicable Regulations to be paid by us in connection with the provision of the Services shall be borne by you (or where applicable, your underlying customer or customers) and we shall be entitled to receive from you (or where applicable, your underlying customer or customers) such amounts as shall ensure that the net receipt, after tax, to us in respect of the payment is the same as it would have been were the payment not subject to tax. For the avoidance of doubt, you (and where applicable, your underlying customers) shall additionally pay value added tax and any other relevant tax or imposition at the rates applicable from time to time that relate to the fees, commissions and charges.

## 12. Payment and Transfer

**12.1.** Unless otherwise agreed, all money paid hereunder by you (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) to us shall be in immediately available freely convertible funds of the relevant currency. Unless otherwise agreed, all money payable by you (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) to us shall be paid as it becomes due regardless of any rights of equity, counterclaim or set-off which you (or where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) may have against us, and free and clear of, and without withholding or deduction for, any taxes or duties of whatsoever nature imposed, levied, collected, withheld or assessed by any authority having power to tax, unless the withholding or deduction of such taxes or duties is required by any Applicable Regulations binding on you (or where applicable, your underlying customer). In that event, unless otherwise agreed, you (and where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) shall pay such additional amounts as will result in the net amounts receivable by us (after taking account of such withholding or deduction) being equal to such amounts as would have been received by us had no such taxes or duties been required to be withheld or deducted. All securities to be transferred by you (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s) for whom you are acting as agent) to us hereunder (a) shall be fully paid for and there shall be no moneys or liabilities outstanding or payable in respect of such securities or any portion thereof as of the delivery date for such securities; and (b) shall be in suitable form for transfer and shall be

accompanied by duly executed instruments of transfer or assignment in blank (where required for transfer) and such other documentation as we may reasonably request; or (c) shall be transferred through any agreed book entry or other securities clearance system in accordance with the rules and procedures of such system as from time to time in force; or (d) shall be transferred by any other method acceptable to us; and you shall execute and deliver to us all necessary documents and take all necessary steps to procure that all right, title and interest in any securities shall pass to us upon transfer of the same with full title guarantee, free from all liens (other than a lien granted to the operator of the clearance system through which the securities are transferred), claims, charges and encumbrances.

**12.2.** You (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) authorise us to debit any of your (and/or where applicable, your underlying customers') accounts, whether held with us, one of our affiliates or a third party, to pay any amounts due to us pursuant to these Terms or any Transaction effected hereunder, including interest and any of our fees, without prior notice or reference to you.

**12.3.** We may deduct or withhold all forms of tax (wherever in the world whenever imposed) from any payment if obliged to do so under Applicable Regulations binding on us. In accounting for tax or making deductions or withholdings of tax, we may estimate the amounts concerned. Any excess of such estimated amount over the final confirmed liability shall be credited or sent to you as soon as practicable after the determination of the final liability.

**12.4.** Except as otherwise required or determined by Applicable Regulations or Market Rules, you (or where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) shall be solely responsible for all filings, tax returns and reports on any Transactions which must be made by you (or where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) to any relevant authority, whether governmental or otherwise, and for the payment of all taxes (including without limitation any transfer, withholding or value added taxes), imports, levies or duties due from you (or where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) on any dividends, principal or interest, or any other liability or payment arising out of or in connection with a Transaction or Service.

**12.5.** Without prejudice to the clause 12.4 above, you (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) agree that, so long as you have or may have any obligation under these Terms you will deliver to us or, in certain cases to such government or tax authority as we reasonably direct any forms, documents or certificates relating to taxation and upon reasonable demand by us, any form or document that may be required or reasonably requested in writing in order to allow us making a payment under these Terms without any deduction or withholding for or on account of any tax or with such deduction or withholding at a reduced rate (so long as the completion, execution or submission of such form or document would not materially prejudice your legal or commercial position), with any such form or document to be accurate and completed in a manner reasonably satisfactory to us and to be executed and to be delivered with any reasonably required certification, in each case by the date specified by us or, if none is specified, as soon as reasonably practicable.

### **13. Interest, Late Settlement**

**13.1.** You (and where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) may be charged interest on:

- (i) any debit balance in any of your (and where applicable, your underlying customer's) cash accounts;
- (ii) any and all monies owed by you (and/or where applicable, your underlying customers) to us and not paid when due;

- (iii) any balance in any of your (and where applicable, your underlying customer's) securities accounts with respect to the market value of securities (as determined by us) that have been lent to you (and where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) by us; and
- (iv) any securities receivable by us from you (or where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) which have not been delivered on the date originally scheduled for delivery with respect to the market value of such securities (as determined by us).

**13.2.** Interest will accrue daily on a compounded 365 (or 366 in case of a leap year)/Actual basis. Interest rates applicable will be documented in the Fee Schedule to these Terms.

**13.3.** You (including where applicable, on behalf of your underlying customers) acknowledge and agree that in case you fail to properly settle or arrange for the settlement of any Transaction as and when due you shall also be liable according to the standard practices of the relevant home market or the Market Rules applicable to that Transaction.

**13.4.** Interest will be payable as a separate debt. We may debit interest charges to any of your (or where applicable, your underlying customer's) cash accounts at such times as we consider appropriate, unless otherwise agreed. Details of interest charges will be included in your Account Statements.

## 14. Representations and Warranties

**14.1.** On a continuous basis, you (including, where applicable, on behalf of any underlying customer or customers) represent and warrant to us and agree that:

**14.1.1.** you, where applicable, have been duly incorporated and validly existing under the law of your jurisdiction of incorporation and have the power, capacity and authority to carry on your business as it is being conducted in any relevant jurisdiction such as your country of incorporation or country where you have your registered seat or where you reside or domicile or have your principal place of business;

**14.1.2.** you have the power, capacity and authority to execute, deliver and perform your obligations under these Terms and any and all Transactions contemplated by them. No limit on your powers, capacity and authority will be exceeded as a result of any Transaction contemplated by the Terms, and that any third party appointed by you to give and receive instructions, notices and/or other communications on your behalf has all requisite power and authority and/or appropriate regulatory or governmental consents (if applicable), to give and receive such instructions, notices or other communications;

**14.1.3.** the execution, delivery and performance of the obligations in, and Transactions contemplated by, the Terms do not and will not contravene or conflict with your constitutional documents and/or any agreement or instrument binding on you or any of your Assets and/or, where applicable, Custody Assets (as defined below and in Schedule C respectively);

**14.1.4.** if applicable, you are authorised under all Applicable Regulations and have all necessary permissions in each case to enable you to perform your obligations under the Terms or any Transaction and have taken all necessary action and obtained all requisite or desirable authorisations, corporate or other consents to enable you to execute, deliver and perform your obligations under the Terms and the Transactions contemplated by them and to make them admissible in evidence in your jurisdiction of incorporation, residence, domicile or principal place of business, and you shall provide us with copies of such authorisations, consents or approvals as we may reasonably require and promptly notify us of any change in your status. Any such authorisations, consents or permissions are in full force and effect;

**14.1.5.** your obligations under the Terms and any Transaction are legal, valid, binding and enforceable and the Terms and Transactions create (or, once entered into, will create) valid and legally binding

obligations enforceable against you and your Assets and/or Custody Assets, as the case may be, in accordance with their terms, subject only to applicable bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganisation, moratorium or other similar laws affecting creditors' rights generally;

**14.1.6.** these Terms and each Transaction creates (or, once entered into, will create) valid, legally binding and enforceable security interest for the obligations expressed to be secured by it in our favour, having the priority and ranking above and ahead of all (if any) security and rights of third parties;

**14.1.7.** it is not necessary to file, record or enroll these Terms with any court or other authority or pay any stamp, registration or similar taxes in relation to the Terms or any Transaction, other than as required by Cyprus law;

**14.1.8.** the choice of Cyprus law as the governing law of the Terms will be recognised and enforced in your jurisdiction of incorporation, residence, domicile or principal place of business and any judgment obtained in relation to the Terms will be recognised and enforced in that jurisdiction;

**14.1.9.** you are and will be knowledgeable of and experienced in the risks of entering into Transactions under these Terms, capable of evaluating the merits and risks of such Transactions and able to bear the economic risks of such Transactions up to the total loss of your investments;

**14.1.10.** where pursuant to these Terms you acquire securities in an offering that has not been qualified as a public offering in the jurisdiction in which you are located, you do so as a qualified, professional, institutional or similar investor that is eligible to do so under the laws of that jurisdiction pursuant to applicable private placement rules (without any action being required on our part other than that which has been performed and notified to you in writing), and that any resale, sub-participation or re-hypothecation of, or other transaction in relation to, the securities by you will also be effected only in accordance with such rules (but without reliance on any such rule which is based purely on a numerical limit of offerees or purchasers);

**14.1.11.** if a legal entity or an individual considered to be an undertaking, you have obtained and will duly renew and maintain a validated and issued legal entity identifier (**LEI**) that pertains to you and you will immediately inform us in writing of any changes to such LEI and of any new LEI issued to you;

**14.1.12.** you undertake to notify us promptly from time to time of all financial instruments in which you are at any time a systematic internaliser;

**14.1.13.** you will undertake your own assessment as regards whether any onwards sale of any financial instrument to any third party falls within scope of the target market disclosed by us on our website or in the Transaction documentation or by a third party manufacturer and to the extent it does not, you confirm that any onwards distribution of the relevant financial instrument will only take place where you have independently confirmed that such distribution is in line with your client's needs and wants, taking into account the type of the client, the nature of the financial instrument and the type of investment service you provide;

**14.1.14.** no event of default has occurred, is continuing or will occur as a result of entering into or performing your obligations under these Terms or any Transaction and no other event or circumstance is outstanding which constitutes (or, with the expiry of a grace period, the giving of notice, the making of any determination or any combination thereof, would constitute) a default or termination event (howsoever described) under any other agreement or instrument or any law or regulation or judicial or official order which is binding on you or to which any of your Assets and/or Custody Assets, as the case may be, are subject. You shall notify us of any event of default (and the steps, if any, being taken to remedy it) immediately on becoming aware of its occurrence;

**14.1.15.** no litigation, arbitration or administrative proceedings are taking place, pending or, to your knowledge, threatened against you and, where relevant, any of your directors or any of your Assets and/or, where relevant, Custody Assets (as defined in Schedule C) at law or in equity before any court, tribunal, governmental body, agency or official or any arbitrator;

**14.1.16.** you will comply with and fulfil all of your obligations under Applicable Regulations and/or Market Rules and you will not take any action or fail to take any action in circumstances where taking such action or failing to take such action would amount to market abuse, nor fail to observe the proper standards of market conduct in relation to any relevant trading venue and not knowingly take any step or omit to take any step that would cause us to commit market abuse or fail to observe such proper standards;

**14.1.17.** unless otherwise expressly agreed with us, you are the ultimate beneficiary of any and all income which may be paid or distributed to you hereunder, i.e. the person who actually benefits from the income and determines its further economic fate;

**14.1.18.** unless otherwise expressly agreed with us, there are no limitations to your authorities to dispose of any income which may be paid or distributed to you hereunder, on the basis of the functions taken by you and risks assumed by you in relation to the receipt of the income;

**14.1.19.** you are subject to tax in the country of your tax residency;

**14.1.20.** whenever a reduced rate of, or exemption from, withholding tax is being claimed under an income tax treaty, you derive the item of income for which the treaty benefit is claimed, and meet the limitation on benefits provisions contained in the treaty, if any;

**14.1.21.** you will fully discharge any tax liabilities which may arise in relation to any income which may be paid or distributed to you hereunder as and when they fall due;

**14.1.22.** your source of wealth and the source of funds in respect of investing are good, clean, cleared, of non-criminal origin and legally earned;

**14.1.23.** you abide and will abide by specific anti-abuse provisions in relevant international tax treaties and general anti-abuse rules at all times and will not engage in any activity, practice or conduct which would constitute a tax evasion or facilitation of tax evasion offence under any Applicable Regulations;

**14.1.24.** you shall assist us and shall supply to us promptly, any information about your financial condition, business, operations or any other matter that we may reasonably request or which we must hold for discharge of our obligations under Applicable Regulations and Market Rules, including any regulatory and/or tax obligations, and you will provide us with any instructions or orders and/or complete such procedural formalities as may be required by applicable tax or other law and/or practice and, at our request, will supply to us in a timely manner all tax-related forms, documents, certificates or other information that may be periodically required to enable us to comply with our or any other tax-related information reporting obligations and/or to make any payments to you;

**14.1.25.** you shall provide us with all reasonable assistance and co-operation in connection with any investigation, proceedings or request for information in relation to the provision of Services or Transactions by any relevant trading venue, regulatory, supervisory, or self-regulatory body, including but not limited to, co-operating with any dispute resolution mechanisms of, or providing any information or records requested by, such a trading venue, regulatory, supervisory, or self-regulatory body;

**14.1.26.** all investments to which these Terms relate are and will so long as these Terms are in force, be free from any impediment which would prevent any related Transactions or arrangements and all Assets and/or Custody Assets, as the case may be, are beneficially owned by you, free from all liens, charges and encumbrances, other than those which may arise in our favor, or in the case of acting in the capacity of a



trustee or investment manager, you have obtained a representation of beneficial ownership, free from all liens, charges and encumbrances, from the beneficial owner and the beneficial owner has authorised you to deal with such investments;

**14.1.27.** the information, in written or electronic format, supplied to us in connection herewith was, at the time it was supplied or at the date it was stated to be given (as the case may be) complete, true and accurate and not misleading in any material respect, nor rendered misleading by a failure to disclose other information except to the extent that it was amended, superseded or updated by more recent information supplied to us and we may rely on such information until you notify us otherwise;

**14.1.28.** you have requested from us any Service and are entering into these Terms or any Transaction at your own initiative without any solicitation by us or any of our affiliates and you have made your own independent decision with respect to the matters contemplated by the Terms or any Transaction with no reliance being made upon us;

**14.1.29.** unless otherwise expressly agreed with us, you are entering into these Terms or, where relevant, a financial collateral arrangement as principal and not as an intermediary, agent, nominee, fiduciary or administrator for another person.

## 15. Events of Default

**15.1.** Each of the events specified below and where applicable, in Schedules to these Terms shall constitute an **Event of Default** in relation to you:

**15.1.1.** you fail to make any payment or delivery of any property when due, or to observe or perform any other provision of these Terms or any Transaction or any other contract in relation to which financial collateral or security is provided hereunder;

**15.1.2.** you admit to us that you are unable to or intend not to perform any of your obligations to us under these Terms or any Transaction or any other contract in relation to which financial collateral or security is provided hereunder;

**15.1.3.** an event of default or equivalent event (however described) occurs under any agreement between you and us or any of our affiliates;

**15.1.4.** any material document or constitutional document is modified in a manner which, in our reasonable discretion, may have a material adverse effect on any Transaction or on your ability to perform your obligations to us;

**15.1.5.** you disaffirm, disclaim, repudiate or reject, in whole or in part, or challenge validity, legality or enforceability of these Terms or any Transaction or any other contract in relation to which financial collateral or security is provided hereunder;

**15.1.6.** any Transaction or any other contract, in relation to which financial collateral or security is provided hereunder, is or becomes unenforceable, invalid or illegal or any security interest granted by you to us ceases to be in effect;

**15.1.7.** any of your assets are transferred or ordered to be transferred to a trustee or any governmental authority or agency;

**15.1.8.** any litigation, arbitration, administrative, governmental, regulatory or other investigations, proceedings or disputes are commenced or threatened against you or your assets;

**15.1.9.** a representation made or repeated or deemed to have been made or repeated proves to have been incorrect, inaccurate or misleading in any material respect;

**15.1.10.** you seek, consent to or acquiesce in the commencement of proceedings for liquidation, bankruptcy, examinership or any similar or analogous proceeding in any jurisdiction or the appointment of a liquidation committee or similar body or official;

**15.1.11.** if an entity, your shareholders (members) take a resolution for your liquidation, dissolution or winding-up or instigate any similar or analogous proceeding in any jurisdiction;

**15.1.12.** a petition is presented or filed or claim lodged against you with any court, authority or body, private or state arbitration court or authority or body or any other body for insolvency, bankruptcy, dissolution, liquidation or winding-up (or any analogous or similar proceedings) in any jurisdiction;

**15.1.13.** any bankruptcy prevention measures are instituted or a liquidation or creditors' committee, liquidator, conservator, custodian, trustee or a temporary administrator, external administrator, receiver or similar or analogous officer is appointed by you or on your behalf or by any relevant governmental, regulatory or supervisory body;

**15.1.14.** if an entity, your sole executive body, its deputies, any member of your collegiate executive body, chief accountant, its deputies, any member of your board of directors (supervising board), where relevant, are required to be replaced by any relevant governmental, regulatory or supervisory body;

**15.1.15.** a meeting of creditors is convened to consider an amicable settlement, or intent to convene such meeting is stated;

**15.1.16.** any bankruptcy proceedings, including supervision, financial rehabilitation, external management or liquidation procedure, as the case may be, are commenced with respect to you;

**15.1.17.** a petition is filed (including by the temporary administration on your behalf), where applicable, for revocation, suspension or cancellation of your banking or investment services licence;

**15.1.18.** your banking or investment services licence, where applicable, is revoked, suspended or cancelled;

**15.1.19.** your financial condition meets the insolvency (bankruptcy) criteria and/or constitutes a ground for institution of bankruptcy prevention measures, including where any relevant governmental, regulatory or supervisory body in or of your country of incorporation, residence, domicile or principal place of business, as applicable, requires you to take bankruptcy prevention measures provided for in the laws of that country.

**15.2.** Where you (or where applicable, any underlying customer(s)) are subject to a system of law that does not permit the close-out provisions set out in clause 15.7 below to occur after the occurrence of an Event of Default, these provisions shall be deemed to have occurred automatically, without notice or declaration, as of the time immediately preceding the Event of Default.

**15.3.** Where in relation to any Transaction carried out pursuant to these Terms you are acting as agent for any underlying customer or customers, any Event of Default in relation to you shall constitute an Event of Default in respect of that underlying customer or customers on whose behalf you are acting as agent, unless otherwise determined by us.

**15.4.** Where an Event of Default occurs in relation to an underlying customer or customers on whose behalf you are acting as agent, we can terminate these Terms in relation to such underlying customer or customers under clause 16 without affecting the continuation of these Terms in relation to you and any other party on whose behalf you act.

**15.5.** If any person has provided to us any form of financial or performance guarantee or surety, indemnity or collateral in respect of your (or where applicable, your underlying customer's or customers')

obligations under these Terms, then it shall also be an Event of Default if any of the events set out in clause 15.1 occur in relation to that person, unless otherwise determined by us.

**15.6.** If an Event of Default occurs in relation to you (or, where relevant, your underlying customer or customers or any person who has provided to us any form of financial or performance guarantee or surety, indemnity or collateral in respect of your obligations as referred to in clause 15.5 above), you shall immediately give written notice thereof to us, specifying the relevant Event of Default. Neither the existence nor non-existence of such notification by you shall prejudice the rights and remedies available to us under these Terms or Applicable Regulations.

**15.7.** We may (and you (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) hereby irrevocably and unconditionally authorise us to) without prior notice to you or prior authorisation from any court, on or at any time after the occurrence of an Event of Default:

**15.7.1.** suspend provision of all or any of the Services (and such suspension shall be without prejudice to our right to terminate); and/or

**15.7.2.** declare that any or all Transactions, whether contemplated or outstanding, and/or Services under these Terms be terminated or cancelled and all outstanding Liabilities or Secured Obligations (as defined in Schedule C), as the case may be, and amounts accrued or outstanding pursuant to these Terms be immediately due and payable, whereupon the Transactions and Services so declared shall become immediately terminated or cancelled and all amounts and Liabilities or Secured Obligations, as the case may be, shall become immediately due and payable; and/or

**15.7.3.** declare that any or all Transactions under these Terms, whether contemplated or outstanding, be terminated or cancelled and all outstanding Liabilities or Secured Obligations, as the case may be, and amounts accrued or outstanding under these Terms be due and payable on demand, whereupon the Transactions so declared shall become terminable and all amounts and Liabilities or Secured Obligations, as the case may be, shall become due and payable on demand by us; and/or

**15.7.4.** set off any Liabilities or Secured Obligations, as the case may be, against any liability or obligation we owe to you (and/or where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) notwithstanding that liabilities or obligations may be expressed in different currencies; and/or

**15.7.5.** convert any amounts, Liabilities or Secured Obligations, as the case may be, expressed in different currencies at a market rate of exchange available to us at the time such conversion is to be made; and/or

**15.7.6.** sell, alienate, realise or otherwise transfer or dispose of at such time or times and to such person or persons as we in our absolute discretion think fit any or all Collateralised or Secured Assets (as defined in Schedule C), which we or any other party are holding or are entitled to receive on your (or where applicable, your underlying customer's or customers') behalf and to apply the proceeds thereof in or towards satisfaction of any Liability or Secured Obligation, as the case may be, to us or any other person; and/or

**15.7.7.** combine, consolidate or merge any or all of your (and/or where applicable, your underlying customers') accounts, Liabilities or Secured Obligations, as the case may be; and/or

**15.7.8.** satisfy any Liabilities or Secured Obligations (as defined in Schedule C) by withholding or deducting relevant amounts from your account or any payment to you (or where applicable, your underlying customer(s)), which we or our agents are entitled to receive on your (or where applicable, your underlying customer's or customers') behalf; and/or

**15.7.9.** close out, replace or reverse any Transaction, enter into any other Transaction or take, or refrain from taking, such other action at such time or times and in such manner as we, at our sole discretion,

consider necessary or appropriate to cover, reduce or eliminate any Liabilities or Secured Obligations, as the case may be; and/or

**15.7.10.** to the extent that any Custody Assets (as defined in Schedule C) constitute Secured Assets, enforce all or any part of the security in such manner as we see fit and exercise all rights and remedies available to a secured party under these Terms and Applicable Regulations with respect to the Secured Assets and except to the extent required by Applicable Regulations, register the Secured Assets (or any part of it) in our name, in the name of our custodian or a nominee; and/or

**15.7.11.** to the extent that any Assets constitute Collateralised Assets, appropriate any or all Collateralised Assets in or towards discharge of any Liability.

**15.7.12.** You (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) agree that for the purposes of clause 15.7.11 above, the value of appropriated financial instruments shall be equal to the default market value thereof as determined by us on or as soon as reasonably practicable after an Event of Default as follows:

**15.7.12.1.** if prices for financial instruments to be evaluated are available on a trading venue or organised market, the default market value shall be the closing price (or with respect to derivative contracts, settlement or theoretical price) on such venue or market on a trading day immediately preceding the day of determination; or

**15.7.12.2.** if on or about any determination date we have sold financial instruments which form part of the same issue and are of an identical type and description as financial instruments to be appropriated (regardless as to whether or not such sales or purchases have settled), we may elect to treat as default market value the net proceeds of such sale after deducting all reasonable costs, commissions, fees and expenses incurred in connection therewith provided that, where financial instruments sold are not identical in amount, we may, acting in good faith, either:

- (i) elect to treat such net proceeds of sale divided by the amount of financial instruments sold and multiplied by the amount of financial instruments to be appropriated; or
- (ii) elect to treat such net proceeds of sale of financial instruments actually sold as the default market value of that proportion of financial instruments subject to appropriation, and, in that case, the default market value of the balance shall be determined separately in accordance with the provisions of this clause; or

**15.7.12.3.** if on or about a determination date we have received bid quotations in financial instruments of the relevant description from two or more market makers or regular dealers in the appropriate market in a commercially reasonable size, we may elect to treat as default market value the price quoted by each of them (or where a price is quoted by more than two market makers, the arithmetic mean of such prices) adjusted by us in a commercially reasonable manner to reflect accrued but unpaid distributions and to deduct anticipated transaction costs; or

**15.7.12.4.** if, acting in good faith, we either have endeavored but been unable to carry out evaluation or have determined that it would not be commercially reasonable to accept the prices obtained in accordance with clause 15.7.12.1, 15.7.12.2 or 15.7.12.3 above, we may treat as default market value such amount which, in our reasonable opinion, represents their fair value between you and us, less all transaction costs

which would be incurred or reasonably anticipated in connection with the purchase or sale of financial instruments.

**15.8.** You (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) agree that the method of valuation set out in clause 15.7.12 above, represents a commercially reasonable method of valuation.

**15.9.** You (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) agree that we will not be obliged to exercise any power of sale under these Terms in place of exercising any right of setoff.

**15.10.** We shall maintain accounts evidencing the amounts owed to you (or where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) by us, in accordance with our usual practice. Entries in those accounts shall be conclusive evidence of the existence and amount of Liabilities or Secured Obligations, as the case may be, as recorded in them. If we issue any certificate, determination or notification of a rate or any amount payable, it shall be (in the absence of manifest error) conclusive evidence of the matter to which it relates.

**15.11.** Where the value of the Collateralised Assets and/or Secured Assets, as the case may be, appropriated, sold or otherwise disposed of pursuant to clause 15.7 exceeds Liabilities and/or Secured Obligations, as the case may be, we will account to you for the excess balance. If the Liabilities or Secured Obligations exceed the value of the Collateralised Assets or Secured Assets, as the case may be, you (and/or where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) will remain liable to us for any balance due. You (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) undertake to immediately transfer to us the amount appropriate to fully pay and discharge all Liabilities and/or Secured Obligations, as the case may be.

**15.12.** Without prejudice and in addition to any right or remedy which we or our affiliates may be entitled to exercise whether by law or otherwise, any and all Assets shall be subject to a general lien in our favor or in favor of our affiliates, insofar as there remain any outstanding amounts or liabilities (whether actual or contingent) due by you (or where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) to us or any of our affiliates.

## 16. Termination

**16.1.** Without prejudice to anything contained in clause 15 above, either we or you may terminate these Terms at any time by giving written notice of termination to the other party. Any termination given by us may take effect immediately or on such later date as the notice may specify. Any termination given by you will take effect 10 business days after the date on which we receive such notice. Termination of these Terms shall be:

**16.1.1.** without prejudice to the completion of any Transaction or Transactions already initiated and any Transaction or all Transactions outstanding at the time of termination will be settled and delivery or payment will be made;

**16.1.2.** without prejudice to and shall not affect any accrued rights, existing commitments or any contractual provision intended to survive termination; and

**16.1.3.** without penalty or other additional payment save that you (and/or where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) will:

- (i) pay outstanding fees and charges;
- (ii) compensate all expenses incurred by us under these Terms up to termination; and
- (iii) compensate us for all non-mitigatable losses realised in settling or otherwise terminating all outstanding obligations.

**16.2.** Subject to clause 16.1 above and unless we decided otherwise, these Terms shall terminate upon us becoming aware that you died, declared dead or missing, or, by reason of illness or incapacity (whether

mental or physical), are incapable of managing your own affairs or become a patient under any mental health legislation.

**16.3.** You are required to provide us with outward transfer instructions as soon as reasonably practicable and where no such instructions have been received on or before the termination date, you will be subject to a separate fee accruing on Assets or Custody Assets, as the case may be, up to the date of withdrawal. You understand that we will not be able to return any balances to you unless moneys held in your (or where applicable, your underlying customer's) cash account(s) are sufficient to make a transfer and cover related expenses. You (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) acknowledge that no payment or transfer may be made unless all the necessary anti-money laundering checks have been completed. You understand that the payment or transfer will only be made to an account in your (or where applicable, your underlying customer's) name. You agree that no interest will be paid to you (or where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) on moneys or securities held by us for you (or where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) on or after the termination date.

**16.4.** Where under these Terms you are acting as agent on behalf of more than one other party, we may terminate these Terms in relation to any such other party pursuant to this clause 16 without affecting the continuation of these Terms in relation to you and any other party on whose behalf you act.

**16.5.** You (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) agree that where no instructions have been received for returning Equivalent Assets and/or Securities (as defined in Schedule C), as the case may be, to you (or where applicable, your underlying customer) on or before the termination date, we may (and you (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) hereby irrevocably and unconditionally authorise us to) without prior notice to you or prior authorisation from any court, sell, alienate, realise or otherwise transfer or dispose of to such person or persons and on such terms as we in our absolute discretion think fit any or all Collateralised Assets and/or Securities, as the case may be, which we are holding on your (or where applicable, your underlying customer's or customers') behalf and transfer the proceeds thereof to such account in your name as you have most recently notified to us in your account documentation.

**16.6.** We reserve the right to charge an account maintenance fee in relation to accounts in respect of which we have not received any instructions from you or on your behalf for at least 1 year. Such fee will be notified to you at your last known address. Pursuant to clause 12.2, such maintenance fee may be deducted from any funds held by us on your (or where applicable, your underlying customer's or customers') behalf. In the event that insufficient funds are available in such accounts, you agree that we may in such manner and at such time or times as we in our sole discretion see fit, liquidate as we may select subject to these Terms, any Collateralised and/or Secured Assets, that we hold for you (or where applicable, your underlying customer or customers) in order to deduct the amount of the maintenance fee from the proceeds.

## 17. Liability and Indemnities

**17.1.** We will not be liable to you (or where applicable, any your underlying customer(s)) for any actions, claims, demands, proceedings, costs, fees, charges, losses, expenses, settlements, taxes, duties, levies, damages and liabilities of every description (including without limitation legal fees, accountant's fees, interest, fines and penalties) whether actual or future (**Loss**), which may be sustained or incurred by or asserted against you (or where applicable, any your underlying customer(s)) in connection with these Terms unless such Loss has been proven to directly arise from our gross negligence, wilful misconduct or



fraud. In no event, we shall be liable to you (and/or where applicable, any your underlying customers) for any indirect, consequential or special loss, howsoever arising.

**17.2.** We shall be released from liability pursuant to this clause 17 to the extent that Loss is incurred as a result of gross negligence, wilful misconduct or fraud on your (or where applicable, your underlying customer's or customers') own behalf or, where relevant, on behalf of any of your (or where applicable, your underlying customer's or customers') employees, officers, agents or other authorised persons. Except as otherwise expressly stated herein, we shall not be responsible for Loss resulting from an act or omission of any third party, whether or not appointed by us, which is beyond our control and shall not be obliged to request such third party to comply with its obligations but undertake to provide reasonable assistance to you in doing so.

**17.3.** You (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s) for whom you are acting as agent) as principal obligor and as a separate and independent obligation and liability from any other obligations and liabilities hereunder, undertake to indemnify us, any of our affiliates and each of our and their directors, officers, employees, financiers or agents (**Indemnified Party**) within 5 business days of demand against any and all Loss, which may be sustained or incurred by or asserted against any Indemnified Party arising out of, in connection with, or as a result of:

- (i) any breach of warranties and representations hereunder by you (or where applicable, any your underlying customer(s)) or failure by you (or where applicable, any your underlying customer(s)) or any of your (or where applicable, your underlying customer's or customers') authorised persons to perform or discharge any of their respective liabilities or obligations;
- (ii) the occurrence of an Event of Default;
- (iii) investigating any event which an Indemnified Party reasonably believes is an Event of Default;
- (iv) acting or relying on any notice, request, information or instruction which an Indemnified Party reasonably believes to be genuine, correct and appropriately authorised by you;
- (v) the settlement or attempted settlement of any Transaction or any failure to settle any such Transaction;
- (vi) performance of our obligations or exercise of our rights under these Terms;
- (vii) the provision by us of, or use by you (or where applicable, your underlying customers) of, the Services agreed to be provided by us to you under these Terms;
- (viii) any regulatory or investigative inquiries or information subpoenas which arise out of or in connection with the activities contemplated by these Terms;
- (ix) access to, or use by you (or where applicable, any your underlying customer(s)) of the dedicated electronic systems through which we provide the Services or data to be distributed to you (or where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) under these Terms;
- (x) the entry into and performance of any agreements with third parties pursuant to these Terms;
- (xi) any action taken by any person to gain control of cash, securities or other instruments or property governed by these Terms;
- (xii) any obligation or liability under these Terms being or becoming unenforceable, invalid or illegal or not being recoverable for any other reason whatsoever;
- (xiii) the exercise or purported exercise of any of the rights, powers, authorities or discretions vested in an Indemnified Party under these Terms or by law;

- (xiv) taking, holding, protecting, perfecting, preserving or enforcing (or attempting to do so) the indemnity, guarantee, security or any other right or interest constituted by these Terms or defending successfully against any claims of fraud, negligence or wilful default;
- (xv) any actual or prospective claim, litigation, investigation or proceeding relating to any of the foregoing, whether based on contract, tort or any other theory and regardless of whether any Indemnified Party is a party thereto; or
- (xvi) receiving or recovering any amount in respect of any of your (or where applicable, your underlying customer's or customers') obligations in a currency other than that in which such amount was payable, whether pursuant to a judgment of any court or otherwise,

save where such Loss is incurred as a result of the gross negligence, fraud or wilful default on behalf of the relevant Indemnified Party.

**17.4.** Each indemnity in these Terms:

- (i) is a separate and independent obligation from the other obligations in these Terms;
- (ii) gives rise to a separate and independent cause of action;
- (iii) applies whether or not any indulgence is granted by an Indemnified Party;
- (iv) shall continue in full force and effect despite any judgment, order, claim or proof for a liquidated amount in respect of any sum due under these Terms, or any other judgment or order; and
- (v) shall continue in full force and effect notwithstanding the termination of these Terms.

**17.5.** We shall have no authority or responsibility to take any action with regard to any claim or potential claim in any insolvency proceedings, class action, securities litigation or other litigation, collective redress or proceedings affecting any Assets, Collateralised, Equivalent or Custody Assets, as the case may be (**Litigation**), including, without limitation, to file proofs of claim or other documents, or to investigate, initiate or monitor any Litigation. You (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) acknowledge and agree that you, and any of your legal advisers, shall remain solely responsible for the conduct of such Litigation. Subject to any obligation of confidentiality, where we receive actual notice of any Litigation in relation to which you have a cause of action or other similar or equivalent interest, we shall inform you of such Litigation as soon as reasonably practicable. Notwithstanding the foregoing, we may in our sole and unfettered discretion, at your request, agree to assist you in the conduct of such Litigation and, in such circumstances, we will act in accordance with reasonable instructions given by you, provided that we shall not be required to take any action unless fully indemnified to our reasonable satisfaction for all Losses which may be incurred or suffered by us in connection with such action.

**17.6.** We will not be liable to you or any other parties for any delay in performance, or for the non-performance of any of our obligations hereunder by reason of any cause beyond our reasonable control or for any Loss caused by the occurrence of any contingency beyond our reasonable control. This includes, without limitation, acts of God or other natural disaster; epidemic or pandemic; terrorist attack, civil war, civil commotion or riots, war, threat of or preparation for war, armed conflict, imposition of sanctions, embargo, or breaking off of diplomatic relations; any law or any action taken by a government or public authority, including without limitation imposing an export or import restriction, quota or prohibition, imposing or changing (including a change of interpretation) any law or governmental or regulatory requirement or failing to grant a necessary licence or consent; collapse of buildings, fire, explosion or accident; any labour or trade dispute, strikes, industrial action or lockouts; non-performance by subagents or intermediaries; insolvency, default, suspension, failure or closure of any venue, market,

exchange, clearing house, settlement or credit institution; limits on trading, rulings by any venue, exchange or market or other regulatory or self-regulatory organisation; interruption or failure of any power or telecommunication lines, computer systems or utility service.

## 18. Conflict of Interest

**18.1.** You understand that we and any of our affiliates may effect transactions in which we, including our directors, officers, staff, or any such affiliate, another client of ours or of that affiliate have, directly or indirectly, a material interest or a relationship of any description with another party, which involves or may involve a potential conflict with our duty to you. Furthermore, you understand that we and any of our affiliates may have an interest in any securities or investments subject to a Transaction or relationships or agreements with or relating to the issuer of such securities. Without limiting the nature of such interests, examples include where we, any of our affiliates or another person could be:

- (i) dealing in any security, a related financial instrument or an asset underlying the financial instrument, as principal for our own account or that of someone else. This could include selling to you or buying from you and also dealing with or using the services of an intermediate broker or other agent, which may be one of our affiliates;
- (ii) holding a position (including a short position) in the securities concerned, a related financial instrument or an underlying financial instrument or related asset;
- (iii) quoting prices to the market in the securities, a related financial instrument or an underlying financial instrument or related asset;
- (iv) acting as underwriter, distributor or lender to any issuer; or
- (v) providing other services to us or any of our affiliates or to other customers who may have interests in financial instruments or underlying assets which conflict with your own.

**18.2.** We have in place arrangements to identify and manage conflicts of interest between ourselves, including our officers, employees or other relevant persons, as well as any person directly or indirectly linked to them by control, as well as between us and our clients or between one client and another, that arise in the course of providing the Services. The types of actual or potential conflicts of interest, which affect our business, and details of how these are managed are set out in the Conflicts of Interest Policy incorporated herein by reference and published on [www.bcscyprus.com](http://www.bcscyprus.com). Further details of our Conflict of Interest Policy may be obtained at any time on request from your relationship manager.

**18.3.** You should be aware that we produce research material to support our own trading activities (**non-independent research**). Non-independent research will be made available to our employees dealing for our own account and to those dealing for customers. We may act upon or use non-independent research (or the conclusions expressed by it or the analysis on which it is based) before it is published to you when we are acting as market maker in good faith or in the execution of an unsolicited customer order or in accordance with other relevant terms of our Conflicts of Interest Policy and Applicable Regulations.

**18.4.** The following terms apply in relation to non-independent research (subject to the terms of our Conflicts of Interest Policy and the Applicable Regulations):

- (i) it has not been prepared in accordance with legal requirements designed to promote the independence of investment research and is not subject to any prohibition on dealing ahead of the dissemination of investment research;

- (ii) all relationships and circumstances, including interests or conflicts of interest that may reasonably be expected to impair the objectivity of non-independent research as well as the internal organisational and administrative arrangements and information barriers we have set up for the prevention and avoidance of conflicts of interest with respect to non-independent research, are described in the Conflict of Interest Policy;
- (iii) no non-independent research will be disclosed to the issuers to which the relevant non-independent research relates;
- (iv) it is not personalised to, tailored to or based on a consideration of your (or where applicable, any your underlying customer(s)) individual circumstances and is incidental to the provision of Services under these Terms. It is meant to be informative and for general purposes only and does not establish any advisory relationship between you (or where applicable, any your underlying customer(s)) and us;
- (v) we give no representation, warranty or guarantee (express or implied) as to the regulatory, legal, accounting, taxation or other consequences of any investment or transaction to which this non-independent research relates;
- (vi) we shall be under no obligation to ensure that any information given to you takes account of any non-independent research;
- (vii) no non-independent research shall constitute any offer of or an invitation or solicitation by us or on our behalf or on behalf of any affiliates to you to buy or sell any securities or other financial instruments;
- (viii) no non-independent research shall be deemed to be an assurance or guarantee (express or implied) as to the expected results of any transaction or investment;
- (ix) any non-independent research shall be used for internal purposes only and not for onward dissemination to any other party;
- (x) your access and/or use of the non-independent research shall not entail a transfer of any intellectual property rights to you;
- (xi) you shall ensure that any payments you make for non-independent research comply with all Applicable Regulations (including, but not limited to, any requirement to ensure that where payments for research are made from a research payment account, they are not linked to the volume or value of transactions executed on behalf of your underlying clients);
- (xii) we make no representation, warranty or condition express or implied, that any non-independent research provided would be eligible to be paid for from a research payment account or via direct payment from you under Applicable Regulations;
- (xiii) we accept no liability or responsibility whatsoever for the accuracy or completeness of any information in any non-independent research we have obtained from a third party source. In all cases, you should conduct your own investigation and analysis of such information before taking or omitting to take any action;
- (xiv) all estimates, projections, forecasts, expressions of opinion and other subjective judgments contained in any non-independent research are based on assumptions considered to be reasonable as of the date of the document in which they are contained and must not be construed as a representation that the matters referred to therein will occur;
- (xv) unless otherwise specified we will not provide you with updates to the information contained in any non-independent research;

- (xvi) we may cease to provide non-independent research to you at any time for whatever reason;
- (xvii) you agree that you will rely on your own judgement for all trading decisions and investments and that you are not in any way acting in reliance on non-independent research; and
- (xviii) we may from time to time have a long or short position in any of the securities or other financial instruments mentioned in any non-independent research and may buy or sell those securities.

**18.5.** We will at all times ensure that any Transactions that involve or may involve a potential conflict are effected on terms, which are not materially less favourable to you than if the conflict or potential conflict had not existed. We will make you aware of any conflicts, which we are not able to manage effectively, and may ask you to consent to us acting notwithstanding such conflict. The disclosure will be made via e-mail (or by other electronic means as may be agreed between you and us from time to time) and will include sufficient detail, to enable you to take an informed decision with respect to the Service or any Transaction in the context of which the conflict may arise. If you object to us acting where we have disclosed that we have a conflict you shall notify us accordingly in writing. You understand that we may decline to act where we believe that there is no other practicable way of treating you fairly.

**18.6.** You acknowledge that we shall be under no duty to disclose to you any information in making any decision or taking any action in connection with the provision of the Services, or to take into account any information or other matters which come to our notice or the notice of any of our directors, officers, employees, agents or affiliates:

- (i) where this would, or we reasonably believe that it would, be a breach of any duty of fidelity or confidence to any other person; or
- (ii) which comes to the notice of a director, officers employee, agent or affiliate, but does not come to the actual notice of your relationship manager or other individual providing Services to you.

**18.7.** Except as expressly recognised herein, nothing in these Terms shall create any fiduciary or equitable duty owed by us to you (or where applicable, any underlying customer).

## **19. Confidentiality**

**19.1.** Each you (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) and us undertake to keep all information relating to the other party's business, customers, financial or other affairs that is of a confidential nature and which is not in the public domain (**Confidential Information**), strictly confidential and:

- (i) shall not use any Confidential Information for any purpose other than the performance and discharge of your or our respective obligations under these Terms;
- (ii) without prejudice to clause 19.2 and 19.3, shall not disclose any Confidential Information to any person except with the prior written consent of the other party; and
- (iii) shall undertake reasonable efforts to prevent the use or disclosure of the Confidential Information otherwise than in accordance with this clause.

**19.2.** We may and you (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) agree that we may, without notice to you, disclose any Confidential Information relating to you (or where applicable, any your underlying customer(s)) to our directors, officers, employees and to our affiliates and their respective directors, officers, employees, our or their external lawyers, accountants, auditors, insurers and others providing advice and/or other services to us or the relevant affiliate; to issuers, registrars, clearing agents, trading venues, central counterparties, clearing organisations, trade repositories,

depositories, custodians, other agents or service providers or other execution venues or platforms to the extent that such disclosure is necessary for the purposes of providing Services or entering into Transactions under these Terms. We may also disclose any Confidential Information to any governmental, banking, taxation, regulatory, supervisory, self-regulatory or administrative or other authority or similar or analogous body, or any other person to the extent that we are required to do so by virtue of any Applicable Regulations and/or of Market Rules or by any court of competent jurisdiction.

**19.3.** You consent and represent and warrant to us that any third party to whom you (or where applicable, any your underlying customer(s)) owe a duty of confidence in respect of the information disclosed to us, has consented, to us disclosing to competent authorities (including without limitation, the European Securities and Markets Authority and national regulators in the European Union), trading venues, trade repositories, which are registered or recognised under Applicable Regulations or to one or more systems or services operated by any such trade repository, as well as approved publication arrangements, which are authorised to provide the service of publishing trade reports and approved reporting mechanisms authorised to provide the service of reporting details of transactions to competent authorities or to the European Securities and Markets Authority, and making public all relevant details of quotes provided to you and Transactions executed with or for you (or where applicable, any your underlying customer(s)) in the course of submitting reports or otherwise complying with our reporting obligations under Applicable Regulations. For the avoidance of doubt, to the extent that applicable non-disclosure, confidentiality, bank secrecy, data privacy or other law imposes non-disclosure requirements on Transaction and similar information required or permitted to be disclosed as contemplated herein but permits you (including, where applicable, as agent on behalf of underlying customer(s)) to waive such requirements by consent, the consent and acknowledgements provided herein shall be a consent by you (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) for purposes of such law and any agreement between you (including, where applicable, as agent on behalf of underlying customer(s)) and us to maintain confidentiality of information contained in these Terms or in any non-disclosure, confidentiality or other agreement shall continue to apply to the extent that such agreement is not inconsistent with the disclosure of information in connection with the reporting requirements imposed by Applicable Regulations. Nothing herein is intended to limit the scope of any other consent to disclosure separately given to us by you (or any your underlying customer(s)).

## **20. Personal Data**

**20.1.** You (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s) for whom you are acting as agent) and we agree that we and you (or, where applicable, your underlying customer(s)) are each a data controller with respect to the personal data used in the course of processing activities contemplated hereunder. Further details of the processing activities, which we may undertake in connection with these Terms, are set out in our Customer Privacy Notice available at [www.bcscyprus.com/policies](http://www.bcscyprus.com/policies) (as amended from time to time).

**20.2.** You (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) represent and warrant to us and agree that you have the right to provide personal data to us and that you will provide any requisite notice to individuals and ensure that there is a proper legal basis for us to process the personal data as described in and for the purposes detailed in our Customer Privacy Notice.

**20.3.** By first submitting to us a manually executed instruction, you if an individual, explicitly consent to the processing by us of the specimen of your signature for the purpose of authentication of a natural



person as detailed in our Customer Privacy Notice. You understand that you may withdraw this consent at any time by sending relevant notice to [dpo@bcscypus.com](mailto:dpo@bcscypus.com) or otherwise as set out in the Customer Privacy Notice. You understand that once this consent is withdrawn, we may not be able to deal with your handwritten instructions. This will not, however, limit or otherwise prejudice your right to give us instructions by any other means set out in these Terms.

**20.4.** We may contact you, or where relevant, your employees on your behalf, by mail, SMS, telephone, e-mail and any other electronic means to provide information on products and services that we believe will be of interest to you, unless we receive a written objection to receiving such information. Anyone who does not wish to receive such communications from us should contact our data protection officer by e-mail or otherwise as set out in our Customer Privacy Notice.

## 21. Complaints

**21.1.** We are committed to maintain effective and transparent procedures for the reasonable and prompt handling of complaints or grievances received from our clients.

**21.2.** If you wish to make a complaint or grievance about our dealings with you, you may in the first instance communicate the same to your relationship manager or choose to submit a formal complaint in accordance with our Complaints Handling Procedure published on [www.bcscypus.com](http://www.bcscypus.com). You may request a copy of the Complaints Handling Procedure separately from your relationship manager. If a complaint or dispute cannot be resolved in accordance with the Complaint Handling Procedure, you may refer the matter to the competent court.

## 22. Miscellaneous

**22.1.** These Terms shall be personal to you and accordingly neither the benefit of nor the obligations under any provision of these Terms or any Transaction may be assigned, transferred or delegated by you to any third party without our prior written consent. Notwithstanding the foregoing, we may, in our sole and absolute discretion, delegate the performance of our obligations and novate, assign or charge any rights, benefits and obligations under these Terms or all or any part of a Transaction on such terms as we consider appropriate, to a third party by giving written notice to you.

**22.2.** These Terms constitute the entire agreement between you and us and supersede and extinguish all previous drafts, agreements, arrangements and understandings, whether written or oral, relating to the subject matter of these Terms.

**22.3.** You acknowledge and agree that in conducting business with us pursuant to the Terms, you do not rely on, and shall have no remedy in respect of, any statement, representation, warranty or understanding (whether negligently or innocently made) of any person other than as expressly set out in these Terms.

**22.4.** No failure by us to exercise or delay by us in exercising any right or remedy under these Terms shall constitute a waiver thereof and no single or partial exercise by us of any right or remedy under these Terms shall preclude or restrict any further exercise by us of such right or remedy. The rights and remedies in the Terms are cumulative and not exclusive of any rights and remedies provided to us by law.

**22.5.** If any court or competent authority finds that any clause or provision of these Terms (or part of any clause or provision) is invalid, illegal or unenforceable, that clause or provision or part of the clause or provision shall, to the extent required, be deemed to be deleted, and the validity and enforceability of

the other provisions of these Terms shall not be affected. If any invalid, unenforceable or illegal provision of these Terms would be valid, enforceable and legal if some part of it were or were to be deleted, the respective clause or provision shall be deemed to apply with the minimum modification necessary to make it legal, valid and enforceable and taking into consideration the intention of the parties.

**22.6.** Any provision of these Terms that expressly or by implication is intended to come into or continue in force on or after termination of these Terms including clauses 11, 13, 16, 17, 19, 22 and 23 shall remain in full force and effect.

**22.7.** These Terms are supplied to you in English, we will continue to communicate with you, and you shall communicate with us, in English.

**22.8.** We may offer you translations of these Terms or any associated document to a number of languages for your comfort of use. In case of discrepancy between the original English text of a document and any translation, the original English text shall prevail. You are advised to carefully examine the original English text of any document before acting upon a translation thereof. If you do not fully understand the original English text, you are strongly encouraged to seek assistance by a qualified independent translator. We shall not be bound by, or liable to you for, an incomplete or inaccurate translation of an original English text of any document to another language.

### **23. Governing Law**

**23.1.** These Terms and any disputes or claims arising out of or in connection with the Terms or their subject matter, formation, validity, enforceability or termination (including non-contractual disputes or claims) (**Dispute**) are governed by, and construed in accordance with, the law of the Republic of Cyprus.

**23.2.** Each party irrevocably agrees that any Dispute shall be referred to and finally resolved by arbitration under the Arbitration Rules (**Rules**) of the London Court of International Arbitration (**LCIA**), which Rules are deemed to be incorporated by reference into these Terms. The parties hereby expressly agree that any Dispute will necessarily require resolution as a matter of exceptional urgency. There shall be one arbitrator and the appointing authority shall be the LCIA, such appointment to be made by the LCIA within four days of filing a Request for Arbitration with the LCIA. The seat of the arbitration shall be London, England, all hearings shall take place in London, England, the arbitration proceedings shall be conducted in the English language, and the Award shall be in English.

**23.3.** You (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) hereby irrevocably waive to the fullest extent permitted by law, all sovereign or other immunities and privileges, you (or where applicable, any your underlying customer(s)) and your (or where applicable, your underlying customer's or customers') revenues and assets (irrespective of their use or intended use) may be subject or might otherwise be entitled in any jurisdiction, including without limitation, suit and legal process, jurisdiction of any court, relief by way of injunction or order for specific performance or recovery of property, attachment or seizure of assets whether before or after judgement and execution or enforcement of any judgment or award by any means. You (including, where applicable, on behalf of underlying customer(s)) consent to the grant of such relief in any form and irrevocably agree that you (and/or any your underlying customer(s)) will not claim any such immunity or privilege in any suit, action or proceeding relating to any Dispute.